

Deboted to Politics, Agriculture, The Sciences, Mechanic Arts, Literature, Miscellaneous Reading, General Intelligence and Commercial Summaries.

VOLUME 3.

CHARLESTOWN, JEFFERSON COUNTY, VIRGINIA, FRIDAY MORNING, NOVEMBER 6, 1846.

NUMBER 17.

SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, BY JAMES W. BELLER,

(OFFICE ON MAIN STREET, A FEW DOORS ABOVE THE VALLEY BANK,)

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Miscellaneous.

HOME. Make home attractive. Study to please and in-terest your wives and your children. Carry to them some natural curiosity, some agreeable book, some useful paper that will interest them for an some useful paper that will interest them for an hour or two every day. It is a painful sight to witness droves of youths, from the ages of fourteen to twenty-one standing at the corners of the streets on a pleasant evening using language, to say the least, unbecoming to their age, when they might be agreeably employed at home. Parents do not feel sufficiently interested to make their children happy and love the domestic hearth better than the public highways. You will always notice that young men become best members of society, and are the most useful in the world, who have spent a large portion of their minority beneath the care and influence of a devoted parent's eye. They are preserved from a thousand tempeye. They are preserved from a thousand temp-tations, to which others are exposed, and early learn to practice those virtues which in after life make them respected and beloved.

Make home attractive. Be cheerful, kind, and agreeable yourselves. Never wear a frowning

agreeable yourselves. Never wear a frowning brow or utter a cross or angry word before your children. A dulf face—a crabbed expression—a peevish, fretful disposition, are entirely out of place amid the sanctities of home—around the domestic fireside—in the presence of the happy looks and smiling cheeks of innocent childhood, or more sober youth. Some men have a smile for every place but home. They are mild and gentle every where but among their own household. This is a great error, we must call it a heineus sin. If there is a spot under Heaven that should call out the best affections, the warmest love, and the kindest smiles, it is in that ark, our home. kindest smiles, it is in that ark, our home.

MARRIAGE IN LAPLAND.

It is death in Lapland to marry a maid without It is death in Lapland to marry a maid without the consent of her parents or friends. When a young man has formed an attachment for a young female, the fashion is to appoint their friends to meet, to behold the two young parties to run a race together. The maid is allowed, in starting, the third part of the race, so it is impossible, except voluntarily, that she should be overtaken.

If the maid outrus her suiter, the matter is end-

If the maid outrun her suitor, the matter is ended; he must never have her, it being penal for the ed; he must never have her, it being penal for the man to renew the proposal for marriage. But if the virgin has an affection for him, though at first she runs hard, to try the truth of his love, she will (without Atalanta's golden ball to retard her speed,) pretend some casualty, and make voluntary halt before she comes to the mark, or the end of the race. Thus none are compelled to marry the race. Thus none are compelled to marry without their own will; and that is the reason why the married people in this country, are richer in their contentment than in other lands where so many forced matches make feigned love, and cause real unhappiness.

THE BOY AND THE MAN. BY REV. J. C. ABBOT.

A few years ago, there was in the city of Bos ton a portrait painter, whose name was Mr. Coply. He did not succeed very well in his busines, and concluded to go to England to try his fortune there He had a little son whose name was John Single

John was a very studious boy, and made such rapid progress in his studies, that his father sent him to College. There he applied himself so closely to his books, and became so distinguished a scholar, that his instructors predicted that he

would make a very eminent man.

After he graduated, he studied law, and when he After he graduated, he studied law, and when he entered upon the practice of his profession, his mind was so richly stored with information, and so highly disciplined by his previous diligence, that he almost immediately obtained celebrity.—

One or two cases of very great importance being entrusted to him, he managed them with so much skill and wiedom, as to attract the attention of the whole British nation.

whole British nation.

The King and his Cabinet seeing what a learned man he was, and how much influence he had acquired, felt it to be important to secure his services for the Government. They therefore raised him from one post of honor to another, till he was created Lord High Chancellor of England—the very highest post of honor to which any subject can attain; so that John S. Coply is now Lord Lyndhurst, High Chancellor of England. His father was a poor portrait painter, hardly able to get his bread. Now John is at the head of the Nobility of England; one of the most distinguished men of England; one of the most distinguished men in talent and power in the House of Lords, and fegarded with reverence and respect by the whole civilized world. This is the reward of industry. The studious boy becomes the useful and respect-

Had John Singleton Coply spent his school boy days in idleness, he would probably have passed his manhood in poverty and shame.

EMPLOYMENT.—It is dangerous for a man of superior ability, to find himself thrown upon the world without some regular employment. The restlessness inherent in genius, being thus left undirected by any permanent influence, frames for itself occupations out of accidents. Moral integrity sometimes falls a prey to the want of a fixed pressult, and the man who receives his direction. pursuit, and the man who receives his direction in active life from the fortuitous impulse of cir-cumstances, will be very apt to receive his prin-ciples likewise from chance. Genius, under such guidance, attains no noble ends, but resembles guidance, attains no noble ends, but resembles rather a copious spring conveyed in a falling aqueduct, where the waters continually escape through the frequent crevices, and waste themselves ineffectually on their passage. The law of nature is here, as elswhere, binding, and no powerful result ever ensue from the trivial excercise of high endowments. The finest mind when thus destitute of a fixed purpose, passes away without leaving permanent traces of its existence; losing its energy by turning aside from its course, it becomes as harmless and inefficient as the lightning, which, of itself irresistable, may yet be rendered power-less by a slight conductor.

RATHER A House Full .- The Frederick (Md.) Examiner states that there is a man and his wife in that city, with a family of eight children, and occupying a house with only four rooms, who have sixteen boarders, and wish a few more!

TO PERSONS in want of the above goods I can offer great inducements. The stock of Boots and Shoes comprises more than ten thousand pairs of every quality and price of City and Northern manufacture, viz:

Gentlemen's Calf, Mozocco, Kip, Seal, water proof and coarse Boots—Boys' youths' and children's Boots;

Men's Boys' youths' and children's shoes and heavy Brogans;

Ladies and Marc.

NoTICE.

A N application will be made to the next Legis-lature of Virginia, for authority to construct a Turnpike road from some point on the Snickers' Ferry Turnpike to the town of Charlestown, Jefferson county.

Oct. 23, 1846.

THE Advertiser has for sale a fine large Brood Mare. She is gentle in working, and rides tolerably well. She will be sold low, if early application be made. Enquire at Oct. 23, 1846.

Ladies and Misses Shoes.

To the Ladies: I would call your special attention to my extensive and elegant assortment of Shoes, manufactured in Philadelphia to order, of newest styles, and best workmanship, viz: Morocco, kid, grained mo., calf and seal walking shoes, do. spring and turn rounds, Gaiters and half gaiters, Ladies Gum Shoes and Sandals, All kinds of Mises Shoes, viz: kid, calf and seal Walking shoes, and bootees, slippers and springs.

Hats and Caps.

Fall and Winter styles of elegant Beaver, Moleskin, Russia, Silk, Cassimere, Pearl and common For Hats. Caps-Cloth, Mohair, Fur, Silk, and Glazed, of

TRUNKS AND CARPET BAGS.
Black and Russet Leather Travelling Trunks,
Hair Trunks and Carpet Bags,
Together with all kinds of goods usually kept
in extensive Shoe Houses. These goods have
been purchased on the most favorable terms, and
you will have no trouble in making selections
from the above stock as it is full and complete.—
I respectfully invite the citizens of Harners-Ferry. Trespectfully invite the citizens of Harpers-Ferry, Bolivar, and surrounding country to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. Store on Shenandoah Street, a few doors west of the Pay Office, opposite side. A. S. STEPHENS.

Harpers-Ferry, Oct. 30, 1846—4t.

GIBSON & HARRIS, AVING received their FALL AND WINTER

AVING received their FALL AND WINTER Goods, are now prepared to supply their old friends and the public generally, with almost every kind of Goods usually kept in a Country Store. It is unnecessary to enumerate. They respectfully invite a call from all.

Oct. 23, 1846.

New Goods.

THE subscriber is now opening his FALL and Winter stock of Goods, and can assure his friends that as regards price, he will be cheapest, and as respects style and taste they will answer for themselves.

E. M. AISQUITH.

Charlestown, Oct. 23, 1846.

New Fall and Winter Goods. WE have now opened our supply of Seasona-ble Goods, to which we invite the attention of our friends and the public generally. The

following comprise a part: FANCY GOODS. Rich Ombre sattin striped Cashmere, Figured French do do Rich Plaid do do

" Mouslins, strp.
Parisian Cloakings,
Mode col'd French Merinoes,
Do do Alpaccas,
do

Palo Alto Plaids, rich Cashmere robes, Black Thibet Shawls, French worked collars, A large assortment emb'd inside hdkfs., from 62

10 dozen linen cambric hdkfs., from 121c up, Silk, Cashmere and Alpacca Hosiery, Gloves and Mitts, black and col'd, New Style Ribbons.

Oct 23, 1846. MILLER & TATE. New Style Goods.

black, black and Fancy Silks, Rich Lama Cloths,

Mous. de Laines, Paris Cashmeres do do Robes, do Embroi'd do

Do do Embroi d do
Do Spun Silk Plaids do
Plaid Cloakings and Gala Plaids,
Twilled and plain Ginghams.
SHAWLS.—Ombre and Plaid Terkerri Paris Cloth, Victoria, and Blanket Shawls. Also, Ladies Zephyr Spencers, an entirely new and beautiful article, and many other pretty goods, which we will be pleased to show to the Ladies.

CRANE & SADLER. Fall Goods.

THE subscribers are now receiving a large supply of Seasonable Goods.
Oct. 23. KEYES & KEARSLEY.

Just Returned.

THE undersigned have just returned from the Eastern Markets with a large and fashionable supply of FALL AND WINTER GOODS, to which they invite the attention of the public. Their recent purchases consist of

Cent purchases consist of
Black, blue-black, olive, gold-mixture, brown and
West of England Cloths;
7-4 Heavy English Doe-skins; Fancy Cassimeres, a great variety; Palo Alto Tweeds; Palo Alto Plaids, a great va-

Palo Alto Tweeds; Palo Alto Finids, a great variety;
Twilled, plaid and plain Ginghams;
Cashmere and wool Shaws, two dozen heavy Merino Shawls;
Mouslaine de Laines and French Cashmeres;
Plaid and plain Cloakings;
Oil Calicoes, a great variety of patterns;
Bed, Crib, and other Blankets;
Four doz. large Blankets for servants;
Canton and other Flannels;
2 pieces black Alpacca; Irish Linen;
2 pieces wide Juguard Table Diaper;
Cotton Diaper, Crash, &c., &c.
Graduated Cashmere Robes;
"Calico do.;

" Calico do.; Ribbands, French Flowers, Neck Ties, Purse Silk Beads, Silk Twist, &c. S. HEFLEBOWER & CO. Kabletown, Oct. 23, 1846.

Cloths, Cassimeres and Vestings. SUPER Black French Cloths, Fancy and wool-dyed do, Overcoat suitable for business sacks,

Do suitable for business sacks,
French blk Cassimeres,
Doe skins, Fancy do.
The newest and latest styles of Vestings:
Cashmere, rich col'd Velvets,
Fancy English and French Silk do,
Super Black Sattin do,
Black Thibet do.

MILLER & TATE

MILLER & TATF.

WHEAT WANTED.

THE subscriber is purchasing WHEAT for, Thomas J. Davis.

An extra price will be given for an extra arti-ticle of old or new Wheat, delivered in any Ware-house or Boat on the line of the Chesapeake and Note that the Chesapeake at Sept. 11, 1846—tf.

MILLINERY.

MISS ANN R. CRAIG, having received the FALL AND WINTER FASHIONS, is prepared to execute all orders in the Millinery line, at the shortest notice and in the most superior style.-She respectfully invites a call from the Ladies of Charlestown and its vicinity, assuring them that she will spare no efforts to please all who may favor her with their patronage. Charlestown, Oct. 23, 1846-3t.

ATTENTION, GENTLEMEN!

THE subscriber has just received a fresh sup-ply of Gentlemen's FALL AND WINTER Goods, to which he invites the attention of his friends and customers and the public generally. Without enumerating, he would say that any thing like Wearing Apparel which gentlemen may want, can be had, of the best and most fashionable styles of Goods to be found in this or any other market. He assures all who may favor him with their custom, that he will spare no pains either in cutting or making garments, and will use every exertion to give general satisfaction. Having received the latest reports of the London and Paris FASHIONS, he is now prepared to fill all orders promptly and in the most ashionable style.

JAMES CLOTHIER.

Charlestown, Oct. 23, 1846. N. B .- Country Produce taken in exchange or work at market prices.

OYSTERS!

THE subscriber has made arrangements to be supplied daily, with Fresh Oysters,

Which he will serve up at his Rooms, a few doors below Sappington's Hotel, in any manner that may be desired—Fried, Stewed or Roasted.

Oysters will also be disposed of losses. Oysters will also be disposed of by the Can.— Families wishing to be thus supplied will please give notice the day previous.

Give a call at my establishment, where a gen

eral variety is always kept to please the palate.
Oct. 23, 1846.
J. F. BLESSING.

FRESH OYSTERS.

GEORGE B. MONROE, thankful for the liberal support extended towards him during the two last seasons, informs the citizens of Charlestown and neighborhood, that he has again opened his OYSTER ROOM, at the old stand, three doors East of the Court-house. He will at all times keep on hand the best Oysters the Bal-timore market can afford, which will be served timore market can take taste of the most lastic up in a style to suit the taste of the most lastic up in a style to suit the taste of the most lastic up in a style to suit the taste of the most lastic. But a great Western Pant Indian Panacea, Godfrey's Cordial, Godfrey's Cordial, But and as Drops, Paramala Drops,

He solicits a call from his old friends and as many new ones as possible, as it shall be his constant effort to render entire satisfaction.

JEFFERSON BOOT AND SHOE FACTORY.

HE subscriber calls the attention of his cus tomers and the public generally, to his large stock of COARSE BOOTS & WE have recently purchased in Philadelphia stock of COARSE BOOTS of and Baltimore, and just received, a lot of SHOES for Servants.

Also, a variety of Gentlemen's Fine and Kip work;
An assortment of Ladies' Gaiters, Kid Slippers,

An assortment of Ladies' Gaiters, Kid Slippers, Morocco and Leather Walking Shoes;
A large assortment of Misses and Children's Gaiters, Boots, Shoes, &c.
Our prices will be made as low (and terms as good) for the same description of work, as can be had in the county. Give us a call.

JAMES McDANIEL, Agent.

Charlestown, Oct. 23, 4846.

Fashionable Tailoring. THE subscriber has recently removed to Charlestown, for the purpose of carrying on The Tailoring Business

n all its branches. in all its branches.

His shop is in the Corner Room of the old Valley Hotel, nearly opposite Mr. C. G. Stewart's Jewelry Store. He will at all times be prepared to execute work in the very best manner and on reasonable terms. Those wishing the most fash-ionable as well as durable work executed, are re-spectfully invited to give him a call.

The most ample arrangements have been made

Horn do Shell Hair Pins. for the regular receipt of the Tuck Combs. Fashious, from N. Y., and Phila. Also, the changes that may take place in Balti-

turn to his former friends—whilst engaged in business in Smithfield—his most grateful acknow-ledgments for the liberal smooth grateful acknow-ledgments for the liberal smooth grateful acknow-ledgments for the liberal smooth grateful acknowledgments for the liberal support extended towards him. He hopes he may still continue to receive a portion of their patronage, as well as that of Glass Mixed do the public's generally.

JOHN R. A. REDMAN.

Charlestown, Oct. 23, 1846.
N. B. Country Produce of all kinds will be taken in payment for work, at the market price.

GOOD Family Horse for sale or barter. A Corn, Pork, Wood or Paper will be taken in payment. Enquire at THIS OFFICE. Oct. 23, 1846.

WILL be taken in payment for dues to this Office, at the market price. Oct. 23. GROCERIES—1 Hd. Molasses, 1 do Sugar; 2 bbls, Clarified Sugar, for sale by Oct. 23. S. HEFLEBOWER & CO.

S TOVES.—Some very pretty new style stoves Oct. 23. E. M. AISQUITH. FANCY Velvet Caps for children.
Oct. 23. MILLER & TATE.

CRANBERRIES—For sale by Oct. 23. KEYES & KEARSLEY. BLANKS, OF ALL KINDS, FOR SALE HATS AND GAPS—A great variety, just received and for sale by t. 23. S. HEFLEBOWER & CO.

THE ETTRICK SHEPHERD.

O, love has done muckle in city and glen,
In tears of the women, an' vows of the men;
But the sweet little rogue, wi' his vision o' bliss,
Has never done aught sae unhallowed as this;
For, what do you blink !—at a dance on the green,
Afore the dew fell through the gloaming yestreen,
He has woundt the bosom and blindt the ee
Of the flower o' our valley, young Appie M'Gie.

Young Apple was sweet as the zephyr of even,
And blythe as the laverock that carols in Heaven;
As bony as ever was bud o' the thorn,
Or rose that unfolds to the breath o' the morn.
Her form was the fairest o' Nature design,
And her soil was as pure as her face was divine,
Ah, Love! 'is a shaine that a model so true,
By thee should be melted and moulded anew.

By thee should be melted and moduced anew.

The little deep flowers blush deep for the blame;
The fringe o' the daisy is purple wi' shame;
The health-breeze, that kisses the cheeks u' the free,
Has a tint of the mellow soft-breathings of thee.
Of all the wild waters of glee and of luce,
And eyes that have depth o' the ocean of blue,
Love, thou art the chief! and a shame upon thee,
For this deed thou hast done to young Appie M'Gie.

H. BEARD respectfully informs his friends and the public in general that he has replenished his store with nearly an entire new Stock of such articles as are usually kept by him, with many new articles, which he offers very low, and

Gum Aloes, Sulph. Morphia, Epsom Salts, Seidlitz Powders, Sulph. Quinine, Hydricate Potass, Soda Powders, Kreosote, Laudanum, Nitrate of Silver, Hive Syrup, Extract Colocynth, Precipitated Ex. Bark, Paragoric, Super Carb. Soda, Tartaric Acid, Gum Arabic. Assafoetida. Powdered Rhubarb, Castor Oil, Henry's Cal. Magnesia, Husband's " Bl'k, Blue and Red Inks, Indelible Ink, Fresh Salid Oil,

Carb. Ammonia, Carb. Magnesia, Durand's Solut'n Iodide Iron,
Fowler's Solut'n Arsnic Long Pepper,
Donovin's " Iodine Mace and Nutmegs,
Arsenicand Mercury, Turnerick Ground,
Under Popper Oxalid Acid, Ground Rice Flour, Black Pepper, Allspice, Wafers & Seal'g Wax, Cloves, Black and White Mus tard Seed,

Gum Tragecanth, Sugar Lead. Patent Medicines, &c. ♦Judkin's Ointment. Swaim's Panacea.

Cook's Syrup Sarsapa-S Harrison's do rilla,
Wistar's Balsam Wild Lee's I. do
Cherry,
Hamilton's Prep. Wild Salve,
Cherry,
Lee's Anti-Bilious Pills, Cherry, Lee's Anti-Bilious Comstock's Ex't Sarsa-Steer's Opodeldoc,

parilla, Jaynes' Expectorant, Jaynes' Carminative, Dr. Straith's do Peter's Pills, Anderson's do Jaynes' Hair Tonic, Balm of Columbia, Jaynes Vermifuge, Great Western Panacea, SOil of Tannin, Michau's Freckle Wash Love's Fever and Ague Mixture, Elixers, Cordials, &c. Bateman's Drops,

Haris' Tetter Wash. Oils, Paints, Dye Stuffs, &c. White Lead in Oil, ♦Copal Varnish, do dry Do Japan Varnish Chinese Vermillion, Venitian Red, Spanish Brown, Do White,

Chrome Green, Do Yellow Do Red,

Paris Green,

Terradiesieanna,

Turkey Umber,

Yellow Ocher,

Chipped Logwood, Ground Brazil,

Do Nisaragua, Linseed Oil,

Spirits Turpentine,

Stone Ocher,

Clothes

Comb

Side Fine-tooth do

Redding Combs,

Shell Side do

Purses, Steel Beads,

Pearl Coral do

Verdigris, Frostings, of all colors, Window Glass, of all sizes, (I have also a diamond to cut glass any size without charge.) Paint Brushes, a great Variety,

Putty, Madder, Ground Logwood, Chipped Fustick, Blue Vitrol, Perfumery, &c. Fancy Articles,

Accordians, Glass Fancy Boxes, great variety, Patent Kaledescopes, Hair Brushes, Assorted Razor Strops, Razors, Ink Stands, Glass, Do do Soaps, assorted, Cologne Water, Lavender do Bears Oil, Indian Oil, Ox Marrow,

Ivory Pocket Combs, Infant Fine-tooth Combs Pomatum, Bandoline, Pocket Books, a large Watch Ribbons, Do Guards, Visiting Cards,

Violins and ex. Strings Snuff Boxes, Books, Stationery, &c. Gilt Bibles, Do Prayer Books Letter Paper, Do Prayer Books, Cap do
Do Psalms and Hymns, Note do
Do Methodist do Silver Pencils,
School Books, assorted, Quills,
Toy Books, a large variety,
Almanacs for 1847, Slates and Pencils,

Fruits, Confectionary, &c.
200 pounds assorted Candy;
Almonds, Filberts, Palm Nuts, English Walnuts;
Prunes, Dates, Ju Jube Paste;
Sugar Crackers, Soda Crackers, Water Crackers;
Tobacco, Segars, Snuff, &c., &c.

J. H. BEARD. Charlestown, Oct. 30, 1846.

N. B.—Physicians' Prescriptions put up with great care and promptness.

J. H. B.

C ROCERIES.—Brown, Loaf and Lump Sugars, Coffee, Rio and Java, prime Molasses, Rice, extra good Tea, Black Tea, very good, Cheese—for sale by Oct. 30. GIBSON & HARRIS. G LASS and Putty, for sale by J. II. BEARD.

General Intelligence.

Casualty and Heroism.—The Burlington papers give an affecting instance of loss of life by drowning. On Thursday afternoon, 24th ultimo, Edwin T. Chaney, aged 18, a brother of Professor Chaney, of the University; Charles Henry Thompson, aged 16, son of the late Judge Thompson, and Robert Conolly, aged 18, embarked in a small sail boat, to take an excursion in the bay. small sail boat, to take an excursion in the bay. The boat was capsized, and the passengers clung to the gunwale, and were drifted toward the land. Thompson was the first to give way, and died in the arms of Conolly, who lashed him to the shrouds and then endeavored to keep up the spirits of his aurviving friend, but he became delirious, and died to the control of the shrouds. almost within reach of the shore. Connolly lashed himself also to the boat, and was himself ena-bled to reach the shore, left alone to tell the sad story of the voyage.

THE TRUE AMERICAN STOPPED .- Cassius M. Clay's abolition paper, the True American, has given up the ghost, for want of support. Its publishers, however, announce that if they can obtain the means, they will start another journal in Kentucky, to advocate abolitionism. Mr. Clay himself, is in Alexico, in command of a Volunteer

PERSEVERE!-In the House of Representatives at Washington, there was but one vote from Pennsylvania, last winter, in favor of the democratic tariff of 1846. In the 30th Congress there will be THREE votes from Pennsylvania against its repeal. PERSEVERE! -- York Gazette.

Whigs claim that they do not favor the Abolitionists, but elect Giddings, an Abolition disunionist to Congress! they do not favor Native Ameri-

IN FAVOR OF PROTECTION.—Two hundred and fifty girls employed in the Lowell Factories were married during the last year, and it is asserted one hundred and sixty-five are affianced at the present PAINTING THREE MILES LONG .- The monster painting of the Mississippi, by Barnard, is now on exhibition at Louisville. It embraces the entire scenery from New Orleans to the mouth of the

Missouri. A stupendous work! A SENATOR ROBBED .- The Cincinnati Inquirer says that "Governor Corwin was robbed at the Pearl street House, on Tuesday night, of money amounting to \$1000."

GRAIN.—The N. York Tribune says: "Within the last three days not less than 225,000 bushels Harlick's do
Lyon's do
Hoopers's Female do
Mead's Anti-Dyspeptic,
Thompson's Eye Water,
Oil of Tanain of grain have been taken for export from this port,

press in New York is speaking out upon the subject of wages paid to females in that city. According to a scale of prices published in the Herald, females receive three cents for making a plain parasol or umbrella, five cents for a corded umbrella, and "find their own thread;" and a manufacturer who advertises for 50 girls, offer those as "the best of prices." Another manufacturer undertakes to vindicate "the trade" from the charge of oppression, by saying that he pays for parasols, from 3 to 12 cents, and for umbrellas, from 4 to 12 cents. The journal to which we allude says that the girls pay \$2 for board, and therefore that each of them must make sixty-seven parasols in six days, or eleven daily, to pay for food alone; and that if her clothing cost one dollar weekly, she must make thirty three parasols weekly to pay for this clothing. A girl must be rather scantily clad for fifty-two dollars annually. Then if she must make one hundred parasols weekly, or 16 parasols daily, for mere food and scanty clothing, what is her provision against accidents, or against the sickness to which such privation and severe labor expose her? She must work during the night, after having toiled excessively during the day! To pay for the plainest food and the scantiest clothing, she must make five thousand two hundred parasols in a year !- Baltimore Clipper.

CHARCOAL IN CIDER .- Mr. Editor :- You may remember that last year I told you that cider might be entirely preserved from fermentation, if about a pint per barrel of pulverized charcoal be introduced in a long narrow bag through the bung. -I believe I forgot to say, however, that in the experiment I made, there was left no vent at all. The bag of charcoal was put in, and the barrel bunged up tight, within two hours after the cider came from the press, and so remained. The ci-der continued entirely fresh, became clear, and grew better the longer it was kept, which was more than six months.

SEEDING WITH CLOVER .- It may not be known to all farmers, who raise their own clover seed, that the straw, after threshing, contains enough seed to give a thick seeding to the land, if spread over the surface. Dr. Cook, of Sodus Point, N. ., pursues this practice very successfully. He spreads a thin coat of the straw over the ground as soon as it is harrowed, which does not injure the grain, as it comes up through the straw, which afterwards decays. The seed vegetates well, and affords a thick growth of clover.

FLOUR TRADE IN NEW YORK .- The receipt of Flour at New York, from all places, from January to October 13, 1846, 1,599,584 bbls. against 1,-

ry to October 13, 1846, 1,599,584 bbls. against 1,153,874 do. same time last year. Export same
time in 1846, 745,488 bbls. against 259,222 do. in
1845. Export from 1st to 20th October, Wheat
Flour, 98,670 barrels.

The receipt of Wheat from all places, from
January, to October 13, 1846, were 1,014,482
bushels, against 258,048 do. same time last year.
Export, same time in 1846, 803,212 bushels,
against 84,444 do. in 1846. Export, from 1st to
20th October—Corn, 111,849 bushels, Wheat,
136,174 bushels; Rye, 104,118 bushels.

THE RICHMOND TRAGEDY. Deleterious Effects of Foreign Literature.
In the testimony of Mr. Pollard, the father of the unfortunate Mrs. Myers, that gentleman attributed the infatuation of his daughter to the pernicious writings of Eugene Sue and Bulwer. The following article on the subject, from the Richmond Republican, will be read with interest.

It is forcible and eloquent. Mr. Hoyr was a native of New York, and removed to Richmond about nine years ago. Here he pursued the business of a lottery broker, and was remarkable, we understand, as a prompt and was remarkable, we understand, as a prompt and accurate business man. His manners were those of a gentleman, though certain peculiarities of dress and appearance often provoked remark.—
He was a man of great courage and resolution, as was abundantly shown by the calm and unfaltering nerve with which he bore the pain of his wounds, the operation of the surgeon's knile, and the long days and nights of mortal agony. During all these trials, no childish weakness was evinced. His nature seemed scarcely to sympathise with itself. Had he been a martyr, upheld by the highest consolations of religion, and dying in attestation of the truths of Christianity, he could scarcely have met his last enemy with a more dauntless brow.

nore dauntless brow We saw Mr. Hoyt a few Sundays since, in all the vigor of manhood's prime. A day passed—a night—the morning broke, and he was weltering in his blood. Weeks of alternate hope and doubt passed away, his strong constitution disputing inch by inch the advance of death; the flickering light of life, now shooting up, now disappearing, now momentarily rekindling, but at last going out forever in the deep and hopeless darkness of

tionists, but elect Giddings, an Abolition disunionist to Congress! they do not favor Native Americans, yet go in teams with them everywhere.—
They are the exclusive friends of "law and order," and yet nominate for Governor and members of Congress Anti-renters—men who set law aside, and murder its ministers.—N. Haven Reg.

Singular Coincidence.—It is remarked as a curious coincidence, that Mr. Everett, the recent Minister to England, and Mr. Bancroft, just appointed to the same post, were both formerly Unitarian elergymen.

Longevity.—The Charleston Evening News tells of an assemblage there, of six individuals, 4 of whom were females. Their united ages were 480 years.

In Favor of Protection.—Two hundred and fifty girls employed in the Lowell Factories were

against his fellow man. In him, if guilty, it was attended by circumstances of unparalleled enormity. The individual whom he had injured in the most vital point was his friend. He had extended to him his hospitality. If guilty, how deeply guilty, how unspeakably base, the being who could add treachery and ingratitude & another appalling crime! Whether he was or was not guilty, we pretend not to declare, but leave it to be determined by the events of this day. It is known that he denied to the last any criminal act—denied it upon oath, and to the clerywhen who were it upon oath, and to the clergymen who were around his bedside—denied it at a moment when ho felt that his spirit was about to ascend to that God by whose holy name he had testified. But we do not learn that he denied the criminal design, which in the eye of the Almighty is looked upon as the deed, and which, when attempted to be executed, all men will visit with exemplary

Leaving, liowever, entirely out of view the question of Hoyt's guilt or innocence, we cannot but call attention to the rapid spread in our country. Wages of Females in New York.—The ly open a paper from the North, which does not ontain some instance of kindred Ac-lian's perfidy and a maiden's shame. If there be a crime which can tempt even the patient hand of Heaven to throw aside the olive branch of mercy and seize the thunder-bolt of justice, it must be this. Yet nothing is more common. Now, it is a wife, in whom the husband had a garnered up his heart;" and now, some lone widow, left in poverty, to become a victim to the toils of a de-signing miscreant. Again, it is a daughter, per-haps a mere child, innocent of even an evil thought-her own warm affections perverted into the instruments of her ruin—the very flowers of her simple nature, which had hitherto shed beauty and balm on all around, changed into poison plants, to curse the soil on which they grew.

From this deadly evil the South has been hitherto in a great measure exempt. If it would con-tinue so, let it frown upon and resist the first tinue so, let it frown upon and resist the first manifestations of this moral plague. Yet, after all, a judicious home education affords the surest safeguard against the contaminations of every kind of vice. When parents seek principally the cultivation of their children's hearts, teaching them constantly, by their own precept and example, that truth and honesty, disinterestedness and self-denial are more desirable than talents are ple, that truth and honesty, disinterestedness and self-denial, are more desirable than talents, accomplishments, and fashion—when they endeavor to multiply the innocent amusements of home, and make that the happiest place in the world, giving to virtue the cheerful aspect which she ought to wear—they will lay the foundation, of a/good life, which will, in all human probability, remain strong and beautiful to the end.

There can be no doubt that to the vicious and corrupt foreign literature of the present day, may be traced a cause of the change which is beginning to show itself in the once pure and simple habits of American society. The gross depravity of Eugene Sue and his school is at work, like a slow poison, in American veins. The virtuous, the prudent, and the good, should unite to erect a barrier of public sentiment against the glittering streams of evil, which, flowing smoothly on between verdant banks, have lured many a frail bark from the shore, till it has been borne far away by the insidious current, never to return to the peaceful haven where it was once safely moored ARKANSAS .- Wm. R. Johnson, (brother of R.

M.) has been elected to Congress from this State without opposition. He is a democrat. Good FOR Evn ... The Rev. Mr. Niles, of Lowell, had his pocket picked a few days ago, of six bran-new sermons, which had never been

preached before. HOTEL ROBBERY.—A hotel thief entered the room of Capt. J. G. Warner at the United States Hotel in New York, on Thursday evening, and robbed that gentleman of \$750 in bank bills, and a gold watch.

Horse DISTEMPER IN MARYLAND.—We leave from the Leonardtown Beacon that the disease which proved so fatal among the horses on Long Island during the past summer, has made its appearance in St. Mary's county. Several horses have died from its effects.

Asswer to a Challenge.—Through some mistake, a gentleman in the South of Ireland led off the dance at a country ball out of his turn.—The person appointed to the post of honor challenged the intruder, and received the following reply:—"Sir, I cannot understand why, because I opened a ball at night, a ball should open me in the morning. Yours &c."

Affair for Honor.—We learn from Port Lavacca, says the Picayune, that a duel took place on the 3d inst., near that place, between Lieut. Jackson and Capt. Thos. F. Marshall, of the 1st Regiment of Kentucky Cavalry. After exchanging two shots without effect, an amicable adjustment of their difficulty was made. The origin of the quarrel is not known, but Capt. Marshall was the challenging party.



CHEARLESTOWN'S

Friday Morning, November 6, 1846.

THE NEXT CONGRESS.

The Union of a late date gives a table showing the probable complexion of the House of Representatives in the Thirtieth Congress, which will doubtless be Democratic, as shown by calculations based on the soundest data and best authori ty. We now have elected 42 members, we will obtain, we think beyond dispute, 2 more in Maine, 2 in New Hampshire, 1 in Vermont, 17 in New York, 2 in New Jersey, 3 in Maryland, 12 in Virginia, 5 in N. Carolina, 6 in Alabama, 4 in Mississippi, 3 in Louisiana, 2 in Kentucky, 6 in Tennessec, 8 in Indiana. 3 in Michigan, 2 in Texas, 2 in Iowa and 2 in Wisconsin-making altogether 124 of the 230 members constituting the House, leaving a Democratic majority of 18. This will be the very least majority we can have, as the concessions, in making up the calculation, to the Whigs, is more than they are entitled to. For instance we divide with them in Maine, New Hampshire, New York and Maryland, equally; give them all in Massachusetts, R. Island, Connecticut, and Delaware; and 3 in New Jersey, 3 in Virginia, 4 in North Carolina, 1 in Louisiana 1 in Vermont, 1 in Alabama, 8 in Kentucky, 5, in Tennessee, and 2 in Indiana. All these they cannot get, we believe, but give them to the Whigs and their whole force in the next House of Representatives will be, with the 37, they now have, 106. Taking every thing into consideration, says the Union, we do not entertain a doubt that there will be a sound democratic majority in the next House of Representatives of from 15

CHEERING PROSPECTS.

The New York Sun in an article upon our Com mercial and Financial prospects, draws a cheering picture of the present condition and future prospects of our commercial affairs. It says that such vast quantities of produce are going to the old world, that exchange is greatly in our favor, and that our English and French Packets are bringing back Gold and Silver to pay for grain and flour. This is a most gratifying condition of things, especially to our agricultural population, who have been too long deluded by the idle phantom of a " home

FAITH IN DEMOCRACY.

The Whigs, says the Baltimore Argus, are re joicing over their gains in some of the States, and counting upon additional triumphs yet to come :-They have but seldom any grounds for exultation and it would be ungenerous in us not to let them make the most of what they have. We say, therefore, let them rejoice. For our part, we have faith in Democracy-we believe in the principles and measures of the great Democratic body. It is true, we are sometimes in comparative darkness. For a brief space, a week or a month it may be, silence reigns among our hosts; but then, all again is gludness and gratulation. The cloud and storm will hide from us the Sun, but they do not arrest his progress; he still runs his course like a giant. Se, circumstances may for a time throw a gloom over our political prospects, but only that these may assume a brighter and more encouraging for its construction has already been promisedour measures. We never fear their adversaries. IF, says Mr. Clay-IF, says Mr. Webster-if the Whig party do so and so, they will succeed. This is not our language. We say the Democratic party must and will succeed. We harbor no pervous apprehensions, no discouraging anticipaus, and with this we are enabled to remove every obstacle, which the opposition may throw up to stay us in our triumphant course. Let State after State go against us now, we still hold on to our trust. We know the time of calm and sober reflection will soon come, and this is our time .-We have no anxiety as to the grand result. Democracy will ever be triumphant in our country.

ощо,

The following are the members of Congress just elected from Olfio.

DEMOCRATS-James J. Faran, Wm. Sawyer, Rodolphus Dickinson, Thos. L. Hamer, John K. Miller, Thomas Richey, Wm. Kennon, Jr., John D. Cummins and George Fries*-9

WHIGS-David Fisher, R. C. Schenck,* R. S. Canby, J. L. Taylor, Thomas O. Edwards, Daniel Duncan, Samuel T. Vinton,* Nathan Evans, John Crowell, Joshua R. Giddings,* and Joseph M. Root*-11.

I - INDEPENDENT DEMOCRAT-Sam'l Lahm. The Senate will be ticd-last year six Whig majority; and the House will contain a Whig majority of seven-last year 24 Whig majority. The Whig Governor, Bebb, elected by a majority of about 2,000. Mr. Clay's majority was up-

wards of 5,000. Truly this "great Whig victory" is no great thing after all.

Typos .- Three printers are running for Congress, in Massachusetts. They are all whole souled and talented fellows, well worthy of an election, says one of our exchanges.

In The snow is now about a foot deep in some

We are indebted to J. W. J. of New Or leans, for a file of late and interesting papers from that City.

17 John Quincy Adams is again unanimously ominated for Congress, by the Whigs of the 8th Congressional district of Massachusetts. Mr. A. is now in the 80th year of his age.

The Buckeye Blacksmith is still alive, and at present is taking daguerreotypes in Alexandria

MONEY AT NEW YORK .- At New York, the money market for large operations is represented as a little more stringent, in consequence of the approach of quarter day, when the banks make up their reports; but for the regular business wants there is no lack of capital. The supply of good short paper is quite moderate, and the inquiry for money generally is not so large.

TRIAL OF WM. CLIP.

verdict of the Jury in the case of Wm. Clip, arraigned for the murder of John Gray, at Kabletown, in October of last year. For the informa-tion, however, of those who did not see our article, it may be proper that we should again state that the case, after a long and laborious investigation, was given to the jury on Wednesday evening the 28th ult., and on the next morning they rendered the following verdict:

"We the jury, find the prisoner guilty of voluntary manslaughter, and we further ascertain the term of his imprisonment in the jail and penitentiary, house in the city of Richmond to be three years."

The water, however, in both rivers is now latting, and no fears as to further damage is apprehended. The Chesapeake and Ohio Canal has suffered considerably, by the breaking of the embankments and numerous overflows.

The prisoner was tried under the new law, the following gentlemen having been selected as

Jacob Miller, Michael Blue, John C. Walper, Solomon Miller, Charles Moler, Daniel K. Osborn, James Walke, Henry Brantner, John Snyder, Jr. Wm. Ronemous, Wm. M. Lemon and Wm. T.

The case was argued by the Commonwealth's Counsel J. E. Page, and D. H. Conrad, Esqs .-Counsel for Prisoner Andrew Hunter, Wm. C. Worthington, Wm. Lucas, Wm. B. Thompson and C. B. Harding, Esqs.

FINE APPLES.

We return our thanks to our kind friend Samuel Cameron, Esq., of Jefferson county, Va., for the large basket of fine Apples which he sent us a few days ago. There were fourteen different varieties in the basket, and all of them grown in Mr. C's own Orchard—amongst these the Bell-flower, the Red-streak, and Rumbo, (fall apples,) and the Golden and Lady-finger Pippin, (winter keeping apples,) are the most delicious. Mr. C. pays great attention to the culture of this valuable fruit, and by his judicious management, seldom fails gathering an abundant crop, however unproitious the season may be .- Win. Virginian.

We have the pleasure of acknowledging a similar favor, from the orchard of Mr. Cameron, at the hands of his little daughter, Miss Mary Ellen C. We cannot speak as to the particular varieties, but as to size, taste, &c., we have met with no Apples this season beginning to compare with

THE TURNPIKE TO BERRYVILLE.

One of the most important movement of the day is the project of a Turnpike Road to connect with the Berryville and Snickers' Ferry Road. A notice will be seen in another column, of an application about to be made to the Legislature for auhority to construct said Road, and we are gratified Engineer, is engaged in making surveys of several routes, for the information of all who are inter-

A connection can be formed either by running brough Kabletown, or a more Western route, at distance not exceeding ten miles; and it is stated that, an active competition is already awakened, so that but little, if any land damages will be required. The subscriptions should be so open as to give the preference to the route subscribing

he most money, as the difference can be but little The advantage of such a Road needs no illustration. It is seen at a glance. Such a connec-tion would enable the farmers of Clarke to connect with the Turnpike or Rail Road at Charlestown, and give them great facilities for getting to market, either at Baltimore or the District of Columbia. Let the scheme be pushed with energy, and it must succeed.—Free Press.

We are gratified to see, from the above, that our neighbors of the "Free Press" have at last found out that the construction of this road, "one of the most important movements of the day," was at least in contemplation. The advantages likely o result to our whole community from so imporant connection with Clarke and the upper counies, are to our mind so apparent, that we have been astonished at the coolness and indifference with which the proposition has been received by a

few. This, however, we think will be the case no longer. Public feeling has been awakened as to the necessity of this road-stock almost sufficient and active, energetic, persevering men have taken the matter in hand, who will never stop until carried to completion. A Charter will be asked for at the next meeting of the Legislature, and there can certainly be no good ground for its rejection. If this be obtained, and the State subscribe her quota to the work, but a little time will clapse before the road will be put under contract.

THE SCHOOL QUOTA.

The following apportionment has been made of the School Fund, for the education of the poor, under the old law, for the year 1847, viz:

Berkeley \$827 57; Clarke \$270 85; Freder ck \$1,050 42; Hampshire \$1,011 11; Jefferson \$880 76; Morgan \$388 56; Page \$490 96; Warren \$363 81. The whole appropriation for his purpose is \$70,000-an amount sufficient, under a better arrangement, to confer the blessings of education upon many who can how never re-

ODD FELLOWS PROCESSION, &c.

Adam Lodge, No. 35, I. O. O. F., of Frederick City, Md. will have a public Procession on Tuesday the 17th of November, and will dedicate their New Hall, in Church Street, to the use of the Order; an address will be delivered by the Chaplain, the Rev. Brother J. H. Jones. All brothers in good standing are respectfully invited to attend and participate in the ceremonies of the day.

LOOK OUT! The editor of the Baltimore Patriot states that he has been shown a counterfeit note of the denemination of \$20, on the Bank of the Valley of Virginia, payable in Charlestown, H. M. Brent as Cashier, Obed Waite as President, dated Oct. 19, 1846, letter D. number 1310 upon one side and 1300 upon the other. The plate entirely different from the gentine.

This counterfeit can be readily detected by those familiar with the issues of our Bank, yet to the unwary, it may be proper to give a word of cau-

RE-PRINT OF BLACKWOOD. Mr. Godey, the enterprising publisher of the Lady's Book, Philapelphia, has sent us the first No. of his "Reprint of Blackwood's Ladies Magazine."-It is published in England at \$6 a year -in this country at \$1-and, if taken together with the London Ladies' World of Fashion," which will be published on the 1st of November, also at \$1 a year, the price of the two will only be \$1,50 a year. The postage 21 cents per number. Ad-

This is a most interesting work, and cheap as any thing worth reading ought to be.

dress L. A. Godey, Philadelphia.

Tr William H. Jennings, Deputy Clerk of Fauquier Circuit Superior Court, was on the 26th of October, 1846, elected Clerk of Fauquier County Court, by a majority of six votes over Alexander J. Marshall, the incumbent.

VALUABLE CARGO.-The amount of duties paid on the goods imported by the steamship Caledonia on her last trip, was about \$43,000.

HEAVY FALL OF RAIN.

The rain which commenced falling on Friday night last, has continued, with but little intermission, up to this morning, (Thursday.) Considerable injury, it may reasonably be anticipated, has been done by the high waters. The Potomac and Shenandoah fivers have been as high as almost ever before known, and at Harpers-Ferry, appreiensions were felt as to the security of the fine Bridge, of the Baltimore and Ohio Rail Road .-The water, however, in both rivers is now falling,

The present season has been prolific of storms, both of wind and rain. Details will be found in our paper to-day of the destructiveness of the storm a few weeks ago. Its effects were felt here, but moderate, in comparison with its terrific ravages elsewhere.

ODD FELLOWS PROCESSION.

The services incident to the Dedication of the new Hall of Winchester Lodge, I. O. O. F., on Wednesday week, was of a highly interesting character. The Procession numbered some 200 Brethren, from Frederick and the neighboring counties. The Woodstock, Strasburg and Winchester Bands, served to give additional interest to the Procession as it moved through the principal streets of the town. The speaker for the occasion was the Rev. WM. Y. ROOKER, and most ably and eloquently did he discharge the duty committed to his hands. The Address, we learn, is to be published, and the interest of the order would be greatly enhanced by its general distribution among the friends, as well as opponents of the in-

The Dedicatory services were highly imposing, and gave very great satisfaction to all who witnessed them. The Grand Master of the State, J. HARRISON KELLY, presided; assisted by Past Grand James P. Reily, Master of Ceremonies; Brother J. Tipping, Chairman of the Building Committee ; Brother Wm. Y. Rooker, Chaplain.

Speaking of this Dedication, &c., the Winchester Republican pays the following very deserved compliment to the Committee of Arrangement for the occasion:

To the committee, comprised of Brethren John Bruce, T. B. Campell, R. W. Reed, S. Hartley and Wm. A. McCormick, much credit is due for the handsome manner in which every thing was arranged, and we are sure we but give utterance to the general sentiment of the public, when we say there was nothing to which the most fastidious could take exception.

A TOWN CLOCK.

The suggestion has frequently been made, and generally acquiesced in by our citizens, that we should have a Town Clock in the Cupola of our new Court-House. The expense of erecting so necessary and useful ap ornament, has been so much exaggerated, that our citizens have been afraid to move in the matter. A friend, however, informs us, that during a recent visit to Baltimore he waited upon a gentleman engaged in this line of business, and ascertained that a Clock of the latest and most approved kind, could be made and put on the Court-House, for three hundred and fifty dollars. Certainly this sum can be procured. for so useful and beneficial a purpose. The Court, if application be made, will doubtless contribute a portion, and the balance, we guaranty can be raised by subscription among our citizens. Who will undertake the matter?

LITERARY MESSENGER.

The November No. has been received. As usual, it is filled with highly interesting and valuable matter. We know not what circulation the Messenger has in this immediate neighborhood but we are sure that if our citizens properly estimated its claims upon their liberality, very many

More Troops for Mexico.-Capt. Ruggles. in command of a detachment of the 5th Infantry about 175 men, accompanied by Lieut. Tyler and artillery recruits, embarked at New York on Friday in the ship Corsair, for Brazos. Capt. Ruggles was in the battles of Palo Alto and Resaca de la Palma.

Sons of TEMPERANCE .- Organ Division No. 33, Sons of Temperance, was opened at Front Royal, on Tuesday evening week, by Dr., Stephenson, D. G. W. P., of Harper's-Ferry, assisted by R. Miltos, P. W. P. and J. M. Magson, as D. G. C. together with a deputation from Good Sa-maritan Division, No. 34, of this place. Dr. Brown, presides as W. P., and Wat. Cook as W.

A. for the present quarter .- Winchester Rep. ACCIDENT .- The Boonsboro' (Md.) Odd Fellow states that a few days ago two small children, not more than six years old, were playing with the horse power of a threshing machine, about three miles from that place, when unfortunately one o them. Mr. Skinner's son, was caught by the wheel and had his leg broken and dreadfully lacerated

LIFE OF ANDREW JACKSON.—It is stated that John Frost, Esq., L. L. D., of Philadelphia, is about to publish the life of Gen. Jackson.

man's reputation, as too little. A man in New York, on Monday last, tendered a \$500 bill at the bar of the Croten Hotel to be changed for a couple of glasses of lemonade drank by himself and friend. The bar keeper, unaccustomed to such intemperance in bank bills, refused to make change, the stranger then left the bill, taking an advance of \$50. On returning for his bill he was arrested on suspicion of having been engaged in the robbery of a gentleman at the Circus of over \$4000. If he had no money he would not have been suspected

GENERAL PAREDES was afraid to come to the United States, for fear the Yankee Doodles would shoot him. What a character we Christain people have abroad.

THREATENED REVOLUTION IN GERMANY .- Rev Dr. Baird, than whom no American has, of late, had more free access to the great once of Europe, says in a recent letter:

"The times are ominous of great evil in Ger many. A storm is gathering which will sweep over that country. There is need, therefore, that all that can be done should be, to scatter the seeds of Truth; for that alone can save the horrors of a bloody revolution. Indeed, I think all continental Europe is going to be shaken to its very centre before many years pass away; but I cannot give you my reasons for believing so."

CHANGING PLACES .- It will be seen that Pa State in Perote, has gone to Havana as an exile. He and Santa Anna have exactly changed places. No one can say that the Wheel of Fortune, in its rapid turns, may not soon again reverse the posi-tions of the two heroes. Does History record anything like the daily mutations of such a people and such leaders? Unless they learn some wisdom from the present crisis, the prediction of Santa Anna may be verified, and "Mexico be blotted out" of the Map of nations.—Rich. Enq.

To Take Stains out of Linen .- Hold them in milk that is boiling on the fire, and they will soon THE MAILS, &c.

Owing to some cause, the rain, we presume, mail reached here by the Rail Road on Tuesda or Wednesday. We were favored, however, by friend, on Tuesday, with the Baltimore Sun and Charleston Courier. They exhibit the beneficial influence of a relaxation of the restrictivities system upon all classes, including the farmers, who the young gentlemen in his office. It contained, however, nothing of the least interest. The steamer, so anxiously expected, has not yet arrived, and consequently we are without news as to the Grain market. From Mexico, there is nothing of interest. Gen. Wool and Kearney are pressing forward to re-inforce Gen. Taylor, and no engagement is likely to take place until this is accomplished. It is rumored, however, as will be negative and the work of the result of her experiments, accomplished. It is rumored, however, as will be negative for the projected. They can be resulted to the first question of the President of the United States for negotiating a peace, will be the first question considered by the Mexican Junta. "The proposition of the President of the United States for negotiating a peace, will be the first question considered by the Mexican Junta. "We have no doubt the consideration of the overture by the Junta will result in a consultation of a commission to be appointed by the two Powers "Supposing no new demand is to be attempted to be forced upon Mexico by the Government of the United States for negotiating a peace, will be the first question considered by the Mexican Junta. "We have no doubt the consideration of the upon distance of a relaxation of the restrictive system upon all classes, including the farmers, who were, like our manufacturers, the "protected" "We have no doubt the consideration of the United States for negotiating a peace, will be the first question considered by the Mexican Junta. "Supposing no new demand is to be attempted to be forced upon Mexico by the Government of the United States for negotiating a peace, will be the first question considered by the Mexicon Junta. "Supposing no new demand is to be attempted to be forced upon Mexico by the Mexicon Junta. "Supposing no new demand is to be attempted to be forced upon Mexico by the Mex accomplished. It is rumored, however, as will be seen by a letter in our paper of to-day, that the ble inference in support of our new system: Mexican Congress will, upon its meeting, which soon takes place, propose terms of settlement .-If they have an eye to their own good, they will certainly pursue this course.

ELECTIONS.

The State elections took place on Tuesday in New York and New Jersey. In the former it

Baltimore up to Wednesday morning. We had anxiously expected some intelligence from the Empire State by last evening's mail, but have been disappointed, and our readers must share with us the same fate.

WASHINGTON UNION.

The Prospectus for the Daily, Tri-Weekly and Weekly Union, will be found in our paper to-day. The editors of the Union also propose issuing The Congressional Register," to contain a full eport of the proceedings of Congress, and to be published at the low price of 75 cts. Subscriptions for either the Union or Register will be received at this Office.

GENERAL BUTLER.

The Louisville papers publish extracts from etter from this officer, who was wounded in the leg at Monterey, by a musket ball, which entered below the knee, ranged round the bone, and passed out on the opposite side. He states that his regiment of 1000 had about 250 killed and wounded. The Louisville Journal, in referring to the slanders uttered against this officer, says:

Gen. Butler had express orders to make the charge which he did make, and he performed the hazardous duty with his characteristic chivalry.
Unquestionably Gen. Butler is somewhat reck-Unquestionably Gen. Butler is somewhat reckless where only his own personal safety is concerned, but no officer, if we are rightly informed,
is more regardful of the lives of the men entrusted to his charge. He leads his followers unflinchingly into all necessary perils, but into no other.
We were never proud of him as a representative
of Kentucky politics in Washington city, but we
are proud of him as a representative of Kentucky
chivalry in the battlefields of Mexico. He will
bear the banners of his State in honor wherever bear the banners of his State in honor wherever his military duties may call him, and she will take in rewarding him for all the glory he may bring to her, with public dinners, with triumshal processions - in short, with anything or every thing except political office. . To obtain that at he

hands he will have to turn Whig. Monterey .- Speaking of the battle of Monterey, the N. Y. Telegraph says :- " We have no such battle as this inscribed on our annals. The victory at Yorktown was won by a superior force, and by lines of circumvallation. Here was a vic-tory gained by an inferior force—a force, in part never before under fire, and a contest hand to hand The wars of Europe do not present a more bril liant spectacle !"

High LAND .- Mount Mitchell, in North Caro lina, is the highest land in North America east of the Rock Mountains, being 6476 feet above the

take a survey of the battle ground, and make a faithful report of the killed and wounded. The Whigs are crowing over our losses; but we believe, upon examination, it will be found that they have been beating down their own men, who were only dressed in our uniform. We shall examine the question with a single eye to the loss or gain of the free trade principle. We thank the Whigs most heartily for every "Tariff Democrat they have knocked upon the head. A Democrat who advocates the Tariff of '42, is of about as much se to us as is a balking horse to one of our moun tain teamsters; he is only an additional drag to the load itself. In this view we believe we have rather gained than lost in the late election.

[Richmond Standard.

THE SOUTH CAROLINA DELEGATION .- The Congressional delegation stands as follows-all Demo crats :- Jos. A. Woodward, James A. Black; R F. Simpson, A. D. Sims, R. Barnwell Rhett, I. E. Holmes, A. Butt, all re-elected without opposition except Messrs. Black and Holmes.

The Fredricksburgh Recorder says :- "A gentleman recently from the springs, in Bath county, Va., met there a gentleman aged 103 years who had just completed a pedestrian tour of 1300 miles? He had been out West to see the country, possibly with the view to settle for life. He was in excellent health and spirits."

TERRIBLE HAVOC .- The destructive fire which the division under Gen. Taylor was exposed, when advancing on the enemy's forts, on the 21st ultimo, at Monterey, may be gathered from the fate of the Third Regiment.

was given, Major Lear, in Command of the Regi-ment at the time got killed. Capt. Morris then assumed the command; he

too, shared a like fate. Captain Bainbridge was next to lead-he got severely wounded and had to retire. Brevet Major Barbour was the next to take command—he was killed. Capt. Field was next, and he was killed. At the close of the engagement, Capt. Henry was in command of what remained of the regiment, which were found to number, on being mustered, 71 men, including the officers and the rank and file .- N. O. Delta.

Business on the Canal .- The Williamsport Times says the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal from that place to Georgetown, must, to judge from the enormous quantity of produce coming in, be doing a very large business. Flour, Corn and Apples, are beginning to flow into market in great abundance. We should judge that apples will be the very place to the very place to the contract of not be very plenty with us the coming winter, the way they are being shipped off from Williamsport.

Apples are in great demand in our market and are bringing a good price—50 cents per bushel.

POTATO DISEASE .- Some farmers have become quite confident that shell lime is a cure or preven-tative of the patato disease. Patches limed have been sound this year, while other patches al around, not limed, have perished. No other diff ference was known between them.

A NEW LIGHT ASTRONOMER .- A writer in the Providence Gazette undertakes to say that the "Copernican system" of astronomy is all non-sense, and that, so far from the earth being ninetyfive millions of miles from the sun, it is only thirty-

U. S. Senatos.—John H. Clarke, Esq., Whig, has been chosen U. S. Senator by the Rhode Island Legislature, for six years from the 4th of March next, by a majority of 25 votes over Gov.

EXPERIENCE VS. THEORY.

Richmond Enquirer, we quote the following pas-Charleston Courier. They exhibit the beneficial

"Sir R. Peel's Free Trade Tariff appears to work well. The receipts of revenue as far as the quarter has proceeded, are known to be of the most satisactory character, and the Customs' receipts at this port have increased within the last few weeks to such an extent as to astonish the Custom House authorities,—and this while raw materials and other articles which form the most bulky part of commerce, are now mostly 'free.'was for Governor, members of Congress, &c., and in the latter for members of Congress and for members of the State Legislature.

Owing to the effect the late heavy rains have had upon the telegraph, no news was received in imported and taken for consumption in six months in 1845, under the law as it then stood, and in the present year, under the change effected:

1845.
Live animals of all kinds, No. 6999
Provisions, cwts. 70,311
Grain, qrs. 543,893
Flour and Meal, cwts. 97,787

"It will be seen by these returns that while the community in general has benefitted by the change the working classes in particular, have derived great benefit from it. It is stated that the cnormous increase in the supply of the first necessa-ries of life has not affected in any sensible degree the interest of the British farmer, and that there has seldom been a period when that class of the population was more prosperous than the present. My limited observation and enquiries among the agri-

"I may remark here, as showing what influence the new Tariff has had on the American provision trade, that more than two-thirds of the whole imported cured provisions came from the

"The exports for the first six months of the "The exports for the first six months of the present year, as compared with those of the same period in 1845, have diminished by 1,145,760 pounds. The principal falling off is in the cotton, linen and woollen manufactures, but it must be remembered that the prices of goods and yarns have, this year, been much lower than they were last, and that the same money seems consequently to represent a larger amount of yards and pounds. "There is an increase in the value of exporta-

tions of cotton yarns, silks and iron, while hard-ware and cuttery have been nearly stationary." WHEAT, FLOUR, BREADSTUFFS, &c. The following article, which we copy from the ondon Shipping Gazette, of October 2, will be

ers in breadstuffs generally : "Though wheat has risen in value about 15s. per quarter since the end of July, and prices of other descriptions of grain in nearly the same

read with interest by our farmers, as well as deal-

proportion, an opinion is prevalent that quotations will be much higher during the approaching winter. The grounds for this belief are the ascertained deficiency in the produce of all spring corn and the extensive failure of the potato crop. That Great Britain will require a very large importation of grain before the next harvest cannot be questioned; and, as the stocks of old grain are questioned; and, as the stocks of our grain accomparatively insignificant allover Europe, whilst the harvest of 1846 has turned out more indifferently on the Continent than in England, it may be difficult to secure the requisite quantity. To difficult to secure the requisite quantity. To succeed in doing so, it will certainly be necessary o pay high prices, as their own necessities wil render our continental neighbors more than usual ly tenacions in parting with their produce. Pri-ces have stready got up considerably at all the leading ports in the Baltic, and by the Britannia level of the sea.

The Late Elections.—The skirmish is over, and as soon as the smoke clears away, we will take a survey of the battle ground, and make a dollar per barrel at the principal markets of the United States. We are, however, glad to learn from thence that the yield of both wheat and Indian corn was abundant over the greater part of North America. The latter article, it is true, had not been secured, but it was in so advanced a state as to be considered out of danger. Great as are the resources of the United States, it would be unwise, to calculate on anything like a supply from thence at all adequate to our wants; and he idea that the price of wheat will continue to tend upward does not, therefore, appear to us at all unreasonable. The deliveries from our own farmers, which have recently been on a very liberal scale, are now beginning to fall off; and for some time to come, until the sowing of the autumn crops shall have been completed, the sup plies of home-grown wheat are likely to be moderate. Even a temporary re-action in prices, seems, therefore, improbable."

The following anecdote, which we find in the New Orleans Jeffersonian, clearly illustrates the

miscilles of the protective system:

We heard a Democratic sugar planter fiercely
attacked for supporting an administration which advocated a reduction of the duties on foreign

sugars. "Gentlemen," he replied, "the very argume you address to my selfishness is a proof of the wisdom and patriotism of the Democratic adminstration. Of us sugar planters there are about a thousand in the State. Of those who consume sugar there are about twenty millions. It is to to the profit of us one thousand that the high duty on sugar should be maintained, but it is a tax on the twenty millions. Whose interest shall prevail in directing the councils of the nation, the one

thousand or the twenty millions?"
So it is with all those grand schemes of interference by the general government, to promote partial and sectional interests; they result in tax-ing the many for the benefit of the few.

AMPUDIA.-We learn from an officer who was at Monterey on the 6th inst., that in two days after the evacuation of the city, Gen. Ampudia was removed from the command of the Mexican Army by a council of officers, and that Gen. Mejia was restored thereto. The incapacity of Ampudia is assigned for this important move. This intelligence was fully credited in our campat Monterey on the 6th inst., but must be taken with grains of allowance.—N. O. Picayune.

CONFIRMATIONS.—Archbishop Eccleston, of Baltimore, administered sacrament in the Catholic Church of Hagerstown, on Sabbath last, and confirmed on the occasion, seventy odd persons.

The Washington correspondent of the New York Herald says:

Major G. Tochman, a Polish exile, but now citizen of the United States, and a regular prac-tising attorney of this city, is at present involved in some little international difficulty, about which, however, we need have no sort of apprehension. however, we need have no sort of apprehension. The Autoorat of all the Russias has instructed his minister here, the Baron Bodiscarb to have Major Tochman surrendered over to the Russian government and its tender mercies, as a criminal against her laws. The mildest fate of the Major, if given up, would be his transfer to the mines of Siberia. His crime is a participation in the Polish revolutionary war of '32. We have only to say, that as the Major has since become a citizen of the United States, we can't spare him.

17 Mrs. Short, a daughter of the late President Harrison, died recently at Cincinnati, Ohio.

FROM MEXICO.

We find the following in two or three of the New York papers of Saturday, as an extract from

sages from the Liverpool correspondence of the a letter received in that city, dated

Charleston Courier. They exhibit the beneficial "City of Mexico, 23d Sept. 1846.

Duels .- We are sorry to find that some difficulties have broken out amongst a few of our offi-cers connected with the army at Camargo. It is a pity that any American blood should be spilled by American hands, in an enemy's country, and after events so glorious to our arms. The Galveston News, of the 16th, contains the following:

Affairs of Honor.—We learn that Gen. A. S. Johnson, and others, would have came by the Galveston, but were detained in Camargo by an unfortunate courses. Galreston, but were detained in Camargo by an unfortunate occurrence. A misunderstanding has arisen between Col. Marshall, of Kentucky, and Col. Bailie Peyton, of New Orleans. The former, we learn, had very freely censured Gen. Taylor for what he deemed to be bad Generalship or culpable neglect. He was defended by Col. Peyton. The language finally became so warm that a challenge was given and accepted, and the parties were to meet with their friends the next morning (last Sunday) and settle the difference by morning (last Sunday) and settle the difference by combat, Gen. A. S. Johnson acting as the friend of Col. Marshall. The officers now here left Camargo on Saturday evening before the duel. On the same morning another duel was to be fought between Capt. Shiyors, who was mustered into the service from Texas, and Capt. Mousson, of New Orleans. The cause of this is said to be the insulting deportment of Mousson towards Shiyors' company. It was supposed that Mr. Kendall, of the Picayune, would act as the friend of Mousson, and Lieut. Jacobs, as the friend of Shivors.

CIRCUIT COURT .- Commonicealth vs. Benjamin Ridgeway.—The defendant in this case was put upon his trial on Tuesday last, and after a tedious examination of witnesses on the part of the Commonwealth, as well as the defendant's connsel, the case was given to the jury, who thereupon retired, and after an absence of some ten or fifteen ninutes, returned into court with a verdict as follows: "That the prisoner Benjamin Ridgeway is guilty of murder in the second degree, in manner and form as in the Indictment against him is alleged, and they do ascertain the term of his imprisonment in the Public Jail and Penitentiaryiouse to be eighteen years." Upon the rendition of this verdict the defendant was remanded to jail, there to remain until the close of the Court, when it is expected he will be sentenced by his honor Judge Scott. The Commonwealth was ably represented by her Attorneys, Harrison & Son; for the defence, A. S. Teres and T. W. EDWARDS, Esos.

Commonwealth vs. Hattan .- Upon a motion Commonwealth vs. Hattan.—Upon a motion for the discharge of the prisoner, on account of the insufficiency of the verdict. It is understood that the question involved in this case was yesterday adjourned to the General Court, which meets in December at Richmond, and the prisoner will remain in jail until that Court shall decide the question, and, it is probable, until the Spring Term of the Superior Court.—Landaun Chronicle.

COM. DECATUR'S REMAINS .- The Philadelphia Fimes, noticing the re-interment of the remains

of Com. Decatur, says: The remains of the heroic deceased were deposited in a plain grave by the side of those of his father and family, near the centre of St. Pe-ter's Church yard, on the south side of the main avenue, where a monument will be erected to his

memory.

The coffin containing his body—the original one in which he was first interred and in which he has rested ever since—when removed from the vault at Washington, was found as sound and perfect, as when first inhumed. It is made of oak, lined with cedar. A silver plate on the top bears the following inscription:

ington with the hope that the noble features of its tenant might be again looked upon, but every lineament of the fine face was gone-nothing renaining save the skeleton and a lew remnants o

the clothing.
The coffin enclosing the original one is made of black walnut, in box form, with a hinged lid and lock. On the lid is a silver shield, bearing the following beautiful and touching inscription: "Here lie the remains of Commodore Stephen Decatur, of the United States Navy, who departed this life in the city of Washington, on the twentysecond day of March, 1820, aged 41 years."

Col. FREMONT.-A letter from Monterey on contains the annexed notice of our interesting young countryman, Lieut. Col. Fremont. The

young countryman, Lieut. Col. Fremont. The letter is dated July 20:

"Col. Fremont's party, arrived here yesterday, having had some pretty hard fighting with the Mexicans and Indians. They number about two hundred, and are the most daring and hardy set of fellows. I ever looked upon. They are splendid marksmen, and can plant a bullet in an enemy's head with their horses at a full gallop. They never think of eating bread, but live upon meat all the time. They never sleep in a house but on all the time. They never sleep in a house but on the ground, with a blanket around them their saddle for a pillow, and a rifle by their side. I all the time. should like to give you some more minute account of them but time will not admit."

An AMERICAN SCHODAR .- The London Athe næum, a leading literary and critical authority of

Professor Anthon, the American, has done more for sound classical school literature than any half dozen Englishmen. It would, on a hasty view, seem strange, that such time-honored seats of learning as Oxford and Cambridge, should be celipsed by an institution (comparatively anen-dowed) of yesterday, Columbia College, New York; but this is matter of surprise only to the

THE WAR-DRAFTING TROOPS .- We are sor ry, for the honor of our country, that the little petty small minded opposition to the present war, which arose simultaneously with the commencement of hostilities, still continues lamong a portion of

The other day it was stated in one of those nals, that in consequence of the disbandin six months' volunteers, because they we engage for twelve months, the government will be compelled to resort to a draft, if it wants additional force to carry on the war. This statement is false on its face, because the names of two hundred thousand volunteers are now in the possession of the Secretary of War, every one of whom would be ready to march to Mexico in

twenty-four hours notice.

The authors of such mean attempts to embarrass the administration, are deserving of pity, more han condemnation. The country is un in prosecuting the war vigorously.

[New York Herald.

Sarra Anna's Leg.—Santa Anna's leg, the leg which he lost by the French, which was buried with honors, but subsequently was exhumed and kicked about in derision, it appears by a letter in the New York Commercial, has been recovered from a young man, who had obtained possession of it, in the hope that he might some day make a good speculation out of it, and was respectfully buried by the new authorities. If he doesn't keep quiet, he'll loose the other before the war is ended.

From the New Orleans Picayune of 23d October.

From the New Orleans Picayune of 23d October.
Terrific Gale in the Gulf—Wreck of U. S. brig
Perry—Loss of Revenue Cutter Morris—Total
Destruction of Key West—Fifty Lives Lost—
Immense Destruction of Property.
The schooner Sarah Churchman, Capt. Baymore, from Philadelphia, via Key West, for Bra20s Santiago, arrived at the North East Pass
on Wednesday morning, the 21st, and landed
Commodore Sloat and son from the Pacific, and
Liant William C. Peass, of the revenue service. Lient. William C. Pease, of the revenue service, bearer of dispatches to Washington. They came up to New Orleans on the evening of the 22d instant on the town lead to the 22d instant on the services.

up to New Orleans on the evening of the 22d instant, on the tow-boat Jefferson.

To Lieut. Pease we are indebted for the details of a terrible gale in the Gulf, of a fury unexampled, and from which we must not expect to hear all the deplorable effects for many weeks. We will begin with the gale as it was felt at Key West.

The gale commenced blowing from north east on the morning of the 11th instant. By I o'clock it blew a perfect hurricane. The tide rose rapidly, and the storm raged with incredible violence until near midnight, when it abated. On the 12th it blew a moderate gale, and gradually subsided. Every dwelling house, save five or six, at Key West, were destroyed or unroofed.

The Custom House was blown down. The Marine Hospital unroofed, and it is supposed the Government property destroyed to the amount of \$300,000. Taffe's wharf disappeared, and the Salt works destroyed. The U. S. Barracks were injured, but suffered less than any other building. Many families were turned out houseless, but the United States Quar-

turned out houseless, but the United States Quartermaster came promptly to their assistance,
The loss of life is great. Many were drowned,
and many killed by talling buildings. Key West
light house and building are entirely gone. The
spot where they stood is covered by a white sand
beach. Fourteen souls perished in these buildings.
Sand's Key light house has totally disappeared
with the buildings connected with it. The occu-

with the buildings connected with it. The occu-pants of this too have perished. The light ship in the northwest passage dragged her moorings and went to sea, but she was recov-

render mooring and went to sea, and she was recovered, and returned to her position.

The agent of the underwriters was doing every thing in his power to save property. Very great danger is to be apprehended from the loss of the light houses to vessels from Europe, and the north, bound to the Gulf.

The loss of the cutter Morris is described to

us in a letter from an officer on board. The United States brig Perry was in the same gale, or tornado, driven with resistless force before he wind, but was finally run ashore after all hope of saving her was gone, and in all probability

All the lives on Indian Key and Key Bacas are saved, and it is hoped all the crews of the wreck-

The captain of the cutter Morris saved the produce, the cargo of one schooner, and distributed it, through the Methodist minister, to those in

current ran six miles an hour through Key West. The light houses at this place and San Key

are washed away, and not a vestige of them is to be seen. Some cotton has drifted into the harbor, and some vessel, loaded with cotton, and not yet heard from, must have been in the hurricane, and suffered from its violence.

A schooner with a new lanthern for Tortugus

light house is lost, with her cargo. All hands

The white water now extends sixty and seventy miles to the soothard of Tortugas. The government will lose by the storm the revenue cutter Morris and brig Perry, two light house fortifica-tions, custom house and hospital—not far from

Many vessels doubtless will get ashore, from the fact of Sand Key light house being gone. Dead bodies are occasionally dug out from under the ruins, and none can tell how many there are remaining. As far as ascertained, filty persons have lost their lives, and it is singular that

so few are dead or injured.

Timber, slate, &c., and buildings falling in every direction. Stone could not withstand the gale, and all seemed to be going to destruction.

Many persons escaped in boats and held on to trees, expecting every moment to be washed away. The scene was awful in the extreme.

STORM AT HAVANNA.

Great Destruction of Property and loss of Life-Fifty-Two Vessels Sunk and a Large Number Dismasted-Destruction of the Sugar and Coffee Crop, &c.

By the brig Cybelle, Captain Merrill, arrived at Savannah, the "Georgian" has advices from Havanna to the 20th ult. From an extra of the Savannah Georgian, dated Oct. 29, 7 P. M., we make the following extracts:-We have to announce with deep regret, that

we have again been visited with a terrific hurricane, far more destructive in its effects upon the shipping in the harbor, than that of 1844. It commenced on the evening of the 10th inst., and lasted until 11 o'clock the next morning. Out of 100 sailing vessels, steamers and vessels of war in our port, all but 12 have been sunk, wrecked, dismasted or otherwise severely injured; besides which 40 or 50 coasting vessels were destroyed. In the city and environs, the injury to the buildings, trees, &c., has been immense, and many lives have been

The accounts from the country are as yet incomplete in the information, and vary a great deal. In some districts the damage both to the sugar canes and the buildings on the estates has been immense; in others it has been somewhat lighter. The total diminution of the crop, in consequence of this calamity, will no doubt be very considerable, though we have not data enough as yet to make an estimate. Much will also depend on the weather we have for some weeks to come.

The greater part of the Coffee crop has perish ed, and almost all the plantation trees have been rooted up, and fields of rice destroyed, whereby much suffering will be occasioned, and imports of provisions from abroad will be required to a great

The Havanna Prices Current of the 18th inst., in summing up the loss of disasters to the shipping, gives the following result:
Ships sunk 11, dismasted 4, much damaged 8,

safe 4, total 27. Brigs sunk 19, dismasted 12, much damaged 14, safe 4, total 49. Schrs. sunk 7, dismasted 3, much damaged 2, safe 1, total 13.

LATER FROM MATANZAS,-Intelligence had been received at Hayanna, from Matanzas, we learn by a slip from the Savannah Georgian, which represents the gale to have been very severe, but not so destructive to the shipping. Although every vessel in port was driven ashore, they were got off without much damage, with the exception of the Nicholas Brown, of Providence, and schooner General Warren, which are considered as totally lost. The latter was to have been sold on the lost. The latter was to have been sold on the

The American bark Merlin, Goodhue, which cleared on the 9th for Cowes, was still in port, and was one of those that drifted ashore.

DEFAULTER.—Robert J. Turner the book-keeper of the Mechanics Bank of Baltimore, has robbed that Bank of some ten or twenty thousand dollars, by means of false entries, and taken his departure for parts unknown. The President and directors of the Bank have offered a reward of \$1000 for his apprehension. He is about 30 years of age; five feet eight inshes high; has redish brown hair; a small artery in the left cheek always pulsating, which is easily observed; has a remarkably large foot; down look, with an inability to meet your eye; is courteous and bland in his manner.

[Hagerstown Mail.

DEAD.—Judge Daniel B. Tallmadge, of New York, died at Richmond, Va., on Thursday last,

THE NEW YORK SLAVE CASE .- There still continues to be considerable excitement in New York relative to the slave found on board of a ves-sel from Savannah, Georgia. He was discharg-ed on Tuesday from custody, on the ground that neither his master or an authorized agent of his neither his master or an authorized agent of his master, was present to prove properly and make, the necessary legal steps for his retention. It soon became rumored abroad, however, that another warrant was issued for the arrest of the boy, and he was immediately hurried off by his friends to the building in Nassau street, which is occupied by the anti-slavery office. We copy the following description of the scene that ensued, from the Express.

"The Captain of the Mobile offered a reward o "The Captain of the Mobile offered a reward of \$50 for his apprehension—and the building, and the whole block, was watched closely by a large number of police officers, several of whom also got into the building, near the room in which the boy was locked up. It so happened that one of the benevolent societies, which has a store in the lower part of the building, were sending off boxes of goods, and it was suggested that the boy should be placed in a box and sent off on one of the carts. This was acceded to, and the boy boxed up. The cart proceeded up Beckman street into Park Row, but the police officers suspected what had been done and followed the cart. When it had got opdone and followed the cart. When it had got opposite the Park Theatre, one of the officers jumped on the cart and stopped it, opened the box and captured the boy, using him, it is said, rather roughly. The boy was taken to the office of the chief of police, where a writ of babeas corpus was sued out by Mr. J. Hopper before Judge Edmonds, requiring the Mayor to produce the boy. The captain of the Mobile then swore out a warrant for assault and bettery, growing out of resistance for assault and battery, growing out of resistance the boy made on board the ve-sel, when the officers were getting manacles on him. He was conducted to the first state of the control of

ed to the Tombs, and carried before Judge Ed-monds and the Mayor and Recorder."

The case was then laid over till Thursday morning, when it was again postponed until the after

THE NEW YORK SLAVE CASE,-The New York Journal of Commerce thus sums up the concluding scene of the slave case which caused

so much excitement in that city last week:—
Judge Edmunds on Saturday morning, gave his
decision in the case of the alleged slave from Savannah. In this decision His Honor decided that
the law under which the slave is sought to be detained, is unconstitutional and void. He therefore ordered the colored man to be set at liberty. The colored man had brought a suit against the captain for having caused him to be illegally arrested, and the captain brought a suit sgainst the colored man for having subjected him to certain penalties under the laws of Georgia, by secreting himself on board the captain's vessel.—
A criminal warrant had also been issued by the Mayor against the colored man, at the instance of the mate of the vessel, for an assault and battery on the mate. After Judge Edmonds gave his de-cision, the various parties met in the Mayor's office, and mutually agreed to abandon all further or pending proceedings in the case, and let the color-ed man be set at liberty.

All the warehouses are either blown down or unroofed at Key West. The streets are full of lumber, and not six out of six hundred houses but what are either unroofed or blown down. The at 60 years of age, \$6,150; at 71, \$11,500. of age begin to save one dollar per week, and put at 60 years of age. \$6,150; at 71, \$11,500.

> THE TREASURY NOTES .- The Washington Fountain says :- "It is said that the Bank of Metropolis, the day before yesterday exchanged 100,-000 dollars in specie for the Treasury notes offer-ed by Mr. Walker in his recent advartisement."

THE GREAT BRITAIN .- The New York Observer and the Christain Advocate and Journal of last week, each contain a letter from different Clergymen (one of them Rev. Mr. Ashmead,) in which the disaster to the Great Britain is charged directly to the intemperate habits of the officers of the unfortunate steamer!

The Markets.

BALTIMORE MARKET-Reported weekly for the "Spirit of Jefferson," by WIL-LIAM RATLIFF, Flour and Commission Merchant and General Produce Dealer, Baltimore.

BALTIMORE, WEDNESDAY MORNING, ?

or call the state of good to prime red Wheat at \$1.00 to \$1.07; Pennsylvania red \$1.10. Old white Corn 70 cts., do. yellow 64 cents; new, 55 cts for white and 60 cts for yellow. Oats 30 cents; Rye 70 cents; Rye flour \$4.50 per bbl.

BACON-Sides 52 to 6 cents, Shoulders 41 to 42

BACON—Sides 54 to 6 cents, Shoulders 41 to 48 cents, Hams 8 cents, Lard in kegs 74 cents.

WHISKEY—Is in fair demand at 23 cents in hhds and 214 cents in bbls.

PLASTER—\$2 874 per ton.

G. A. SALT—\$1 374, fine do \$1 75.

BUTTER—15 cts for Roll, and 9 cts for keg Butter.

HOGS—\$4 to \$4 25 per 100 lbs.

CATTLE—Average sales on Monday at about \$2 25.

WOOL.—There has been a good demand, and large operations have taken place this week in wool—upwards of 60,000 lbs. changing hands at the following quotations; unwashed 15 cents; common and tub-washed 20 a 24; and half to foll blood 24 a 30 cents.

POTATOES,—There have been some arrivals of Mercer Potatoes from Maine, which are now affeat, and selling at 75 a 80 cents per bushel. Sweet potatoes are selling at 45 a 50 cents. selling at 45 a 50 cents.

TRADE AND BUSINESS. At New York, on Monday, good Genesee flour was held at \$6; Michigan, &c., ranged from 5 87t to \$5 94; N. York City Mills \$5 87t. Rye 78 cents; Red Wheat \$1 13.

At Philadelphia, on Monday, flour was held at \$5 87t for ordinary shipping brands. Rye flour held at \$4. Corn meal 3 50 a \$3 60. Wheat \$1 03; prime Southern yellow Corn 64 a 66 cents; Southern Oats 31 cents.

MARRIED. In Urbanna, Champaigne Co., Ohio, Mr. RICHARD H. GILL, formerly of Mill Creek, Berkeley Co., Va., to Miss Mary Craffill, of the former place.

On the 27th ult., by the Rev. Thos. Birkby, Mr. Enward Wine to Miss Ann Beach, both of Loudoun.

On the 15th ult., by the Rev. P. Williard, Mr. HIRAM T. LOWE to Miss ELIZA VINSEL, all of Loudoun. On the 27th ult., by the same, Mr. HENRY GOOD HEART to Miss MARY ELIZABETH MASON, all of Lou

At Upperville, Fauquier county, on the 20th ult., PETER WILSON, Esq., of Washington, to Miss MARGARET R. BROWN, daughter of the late James Brown, of Martinsburg.

- DIED,

On Sunday the 25th ult., Mrs. SARAH S. KENNEDY, wife of Anthony Kennedy, Esq., of this county, and eldest daughter of the late Stephen Dandridge, aged 35

On Patterson's Creek, in Hampshire county, on the 23d ult., Mrs. Susan M. Davis, consort of Samuel Davis, Esq., and daughter of Frederick Sheetz, Esq., in the 29th year of her age.

On the 28th ult, at the Richmond College, Mrs. Jose-rhine Ryland, the wife of the Rev. R. Ryland, aged 39 years and 4 months. In Shepherdstown, Sept. 30th, Charles J. Lickli-der, aged 16 years, 1 month and 14 days. Also, Ann CATHARINE LICKLIDER, Oct. 24th, aged 18 years, 2 months and 16 days.

Again we are called upon to record the approach of the rathless monster, Death. But four short weeks have elapsed since, in silent gloom, he gathered in his cold returnate, a son, around whom clung all the hopes of his parents in their declining years. Again must the bereaved once weep—again must their wounded hearts bleed. They now have to mourn the loss of their beloved and most amisble daughter. Mark Aurilla and morning, the lat instant, in the 16th year of her age. She was every way calculated to endear herself to her tond parents hearts. Kind, affectionate and gentle, she was beloved by all who knew her. But she lies in the cold grave, identify sleeping beneath the clods of the valley. Parents, lament not the loss of thy beloved ones.—Wait thine appointed time, and thou shalt set thy children in an immortal garb. A few more days of grief, and thou shalt bid adden to life's corroding cares and wing thy way to worlds where the dark waters of death can never rise, but where the perpetual rays of light from the Eternal Throne, shall shine with undimmed splendor through ages of unfading bloom. COMMUNICATED.

Miscellaneous Notices.

Convention Meeting.

A meeting will be held at the Court-House in Charlestown, on Monday, 16th November, (Court-day.) for the purpose of appointing Delegates to the Staunton Convention, to be held on the 2d December next. A full attendance of the citizens of the County, irrespective of party, is respectfully invited. One or more Addresses on the necessity of State Reform, and a thorough change in our organic law, may be expected.

MANY.

Nov. 6, 1816.

School Commissioners.

The School Commissioners of Jefferson county wil meet at the Court-house on Monday the 9th day of November, Instant. All persons having claims to adjus will present them for settlement. A full meeting of the Board is desired, as important changes have been made in the law.

H. N. GALLAHER, Clerk.

For A Protracted Meeting will be held in the Whit House Chapel, commencing on Saturday the 7th day November. Preaching at 11 o'clock, A. M. Nov 6.

The Rov. Mr. Harris will preach in the Presby erian Clurch in Charlestown, on Sunday next, at 1 c'clock. A collection will be taken up. Nov. 5. 27 The third Quarterly Meeting of the Methodist Episcopal Church, at Harpers-Ferry, will take place on Saturday the 14th and 15th instant, under the direction of the Rev. John Smith, P. E. Other Ministers are expected to be in attendance.

Nov. 6.

V. B. Palmer, whose offices are S. E. corner of Baltimore and Calvert streets, Baltimore; N. W. corner Third and Chesnut streets, Philadelphia; Tribune Buildings, New York, and No. 12 State street, Boston, is the agent in those cities for the "Spirit of Jeperrson," He will receive and forward promptly, Subscriptions, Advertisements, &c., and is fully authorized to receive payment for the same.

From the Bay State Democrat, Boston, Nov. 4, 1844.

From the Bay State Democrat, Boston, Nov. 4, 1844.

REMEDIES.

There are so many medicines of doubtful character advertised and puffed by the newspapers at the present time, that we should have shrunk from the task we have now undertaken, were we not most thoroughly convinced, from our own personal knowledge, of the facts which we state below.

It is of "Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry" that we would speak, and we speak advisedly. A lady of our acquaintance, whom we see every day, was a short time since, in what we thought a precarious, if not a dangerous state of health. A cough had settled on her lungs; her form seemed wasting away; she was obliged to abandon her work, and we thought, not soon to resume it again. For about two months she has been taking Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry, and already has she so far regained her lealth as to be able to resume her labors.

This is but a single case, but it is one, at least, in which we cannot doubt the efficacy of the medicine. for sale by J. II, BEARD, Charlestown.

PUBLIC SALE.

WILL be sold at Public Sale, at the Courthouse in Charlestown, on MONDAY the 16th instant, (Court-day,) a quantity of useful Household & Kitchen Furniture. the property of George C. North, consisting in part of Chairs, Tables, Bedsteads, Bureau, Secretary, Pots, Kettles, Ovens, and many other articles useful to House-keepers.

TERMS:—On all sums over three dollars, nine

months credit; the purchaser giving bond with good security—all sums of three dollars and under, cash. CHARLES G. BRAGG, Ag't. Nov. 6, 1846.

Cooking Stove for Sale. NO 2, Hathaway's Cooking Stove will be sold low. Apply to F. W. RAWLINS. Charlestown, Nov. 6, 1846.

The Washington Union. THE daily paper will be published as hereto-fore, at \$10 per annum, payable in advance. Its character hitherto has been almost exclusively political. It is the purpose, in future, to devote a portion of its columns to domestic news of general interest, and to miscellaneous literaturewhich, without impairing its political influence,

may render it the more acceptable to an extended The Semi-Weekly Union will be published every Monday and Thursday during the recess of Congress, at \$5 per annum. This contains all the matter contained in the "Daily Union," except local advertisements. During the session of Congress three numbers, instead of two, will be issued, without any extra charge to subscribers.

The Weekly Union will be essentially enlarged, November 4, 1846.

Dear Sir :—Our Flour market has been unsettled for the last week. On last Thursday sales were made at \$5 25; on Friday at 5 31 a \$5 37; on Saturday and yesterday some small sales at \$5 37, but most holders were asking \$5 50, with a few small sales of choice brands.—There is not much sold at \$5 50. I quote super flour at 5 37 to \$5 50, with sales at both those prices—Wagon price unsettled.

CIV 31N Sales for the Daily for

do. do. Semi-Weekly 10 do. do. Semi-Weekly 5 do. do. Weekly do. do. do. do. do. Con. Register Washington, Nov. 6, 1846.

The Richmond Tragedy. UST published, in book form,-price 121 cts.

—an authenticated report of the TRIAL OF MYERS and others, for the MURDER OF DUDLEY MARVIN HOYT-With the Eloquent Speeches of Counsel, and "THE LETTERS" in full-with explanatory notes, which furnish a clear and comlete history of the case. Drawn up by the Editor of the Richmond Southern Standard

RICHARDS & CO., Publishers.
For sale wholesale and retale by
WILLIAM TAYLOR, Jarvis Buildings, North Street. Baltimore. Nov. 6, 1846.

Stoves, Stoves. HAVE just received a large assortment of Stoves, which I will sell low for cash.

Extra Heavy Shoes. CASE extra heavy Negro Shoes, for Winter for sale low by J. J. MILLER.

Nov. 6, 1846. Axes, Axes.

HUNT'S & Sharp's Axes, from 5 to 7 pounds weight; Mann's double bitted do.; Rawlins & Son's do., warranted, for sale low by Now. 6, 1846. THOS. RAWLINS. Screen and Riddle Wire.

COAL, Sash, Clover Seed, Cockle, Meal and Hair Seives, for sale by
Nov. 6. THOS. RAWLINS. Domestics.

BLEACHED and brown cottons, bleached and brown sheeting, do plain and twilled osnaburgs, bed tickings and checks, for sale by Nov. 6. CRANE & SADLER.

Fresh Groceries. GENERAL assortment of Groceries just re-A ceived and for sale by
Nov. 6. CRANE & SADLER. L IQUORS.—Wines, Brandies, Jamaica Spir-its, Old Holland Gin, Old Rye Whiskey and Nov. 6. CRANE & SADLER.

DRIED Peaches, and Apples, and Beans. Nov. 6. CRANE & SADLER. GUM ELASTIC Door Springs, a new article, for sale by THOS. RAWLINS, Nov. 6, 1846. OMETHING NEW .- Another new Paten

D. Blind Hinge and fastening—Also, a new Patent Gate Hinge and fastening, for sale by Nov. 6, 1846. THOS. RAWLINS. SHOVELS AND TONGS,—Andirons, Candlesticks, Bellows, Hearth Brushes, &c., for THOS. RAWLINS.

G ROCERIES.—Brown, Loat and Lump Sugars, Coffee, Rio and Java, prime Molasses, Rice, extra good Tea, Black Tea, very good, Cheese—for sale by Oct. 30. GIBSON & HARRIS.

GLASS and Putty, for sale by J. H. BEARD,

NOTICE.

THE Notes given at the Sale of Mrs. Fanny Larue, in November last, will be due on the 19th inst. Prompt payment will be expected, as it is desirable that the accounts should be settled at as early a day as possible. G. M. DAVIS
Nov. 6, 1846. A. MOORE.

LAND FOR SALE.

WILL offer at Public Sale, before the Court House door in Charlestown, on MONDAY 16th of November, (Court day,) that portion of the White House Farm which was assigned Elijah Lock, dec'd.

Containing 17 Acres. The said land was left me by will on the death of my brother. The land is in a good state of culti-vation. Its quality is so well known by those who are likely to purchase, that any further description of it is deemed unnecessary.

Terms of Sale.—One third cash, the balance in

two annual payments, with interest to be secured by a Deed of Trust on the land. Nov. 6, 1846. ELISHA LOCK.

PUBLIC SALE.

IN consequence of the inclemency of the weather, the Sale of Property, advertised by me to have taken place on Tuesday last, has been post-

poned until TUESDAY, 17th November, when it will positively take place, at my residence near Leetown, Jefferson county, Va. The follow ing embraces in part the Property that will be

offered:-300 bushels good Wheat; 10 head of Hogs, 1 Steer, 2 Cows, 1 Heifer; 1 Broad-tread Wagon, 1 Cart;

2 head of Horses, 3 setts Gears; 1 Water Car, 3 Bee Stands; 2 Copper Kettles, 1 Iron Kettle; A lot of Kitchen Ware;
1 Dining Table, 1 Cupboard and contents;

1 Eight-day Clock, 2 Bureaus; 6 Beds, Bedsteads and Bedding 2 Stoves and Pine : a lot of Books : 1 Grind-stone; 1 Hand-saw; I sett of Blacksmith's Tools

-ALSO-4 head of Horses, 2 Colts, 6 head of Cattle; 1 heavy Six-horse Wagon, 1 Wheat Fan; 4 setts Horse Gears : 3 Barshear Ploughs;

Double and single Shovel Ploughs; 20 head of Fattening Hogs; 2 Barrels of Vinegar; 1 Barouche and Harness, 1 Sleigh; 8 head of Cattle.

Terms made known on the day of Sale. RAWLEIGH B. BOWERS. Nov. 6, 1846.

CLAIRMONT NURSERY,

Near Baltimore, Md. WE again take pleasure is notifying our various customers and the public, that the time has arrived for transplanting Trees, &c. and

consider our stock of EDULT TABLE

superior to what they have ever been before, both in quality and in quantity, as we have had an opportunity of testing their correctness from our standard trees, which are extensively bearing.— We deem it unnecessary to enumerate the various kinds of Fruit and Ornamental Trees, Shrubbery Roses, Green-house Plants, Flower Roots, &c.

Koses, Green-house Plants, Flower Roots, &c., &c.; suffice it to say, our

Nursery and Seed Garden occupies about

100 Acres of the Farm,

and our determination is to give satisfaction if possible, both in price and quality. Printed catalogues, giving our prices, will be sent gratis.—

Where large quantities are wanted, considerable discount will be made. Letters addressed to R. discount will be made. Letters addressed to R. Sinclain, Jr. & Co., Light Street, Baltimore, or the subscribers, Baltimore, Md., will meet with prompt attention.

SINCLAIR & CORSE. Baltimore, Nov. 6, 1846-3t.

D Orders left with Keyes & Kearsley, will be promptly attended to.

More New Goods.

HAVE just received a considerable addition of New Fall and Winter Goods, comprising many desirable articles, and still a further decline in prices. Come soon and examine them. J. J. MILLER. Nov. 6.

Do you use the Weed?

TUST received a large assortment of prime Regalia, Washington La Norma, Cazadores, Canones, Trabuco, Eagle, Plantellas, Havanna, several brands of Principes, large lot of Spanish and half Spanish, do., very strong-Also, Starr's celebrated Rappee, Maccaboy and Congres Snuff. Garrett's Scotch Snuff, and prime Tobacco at 25 cents per pound. THOS. RAWLINS.

Nov. 6, 1846.

CLOCKS.—Eight-day and Thirty-hour Alarm Brass Clocks, very cheap, lov. 6. THOS. RAWLINS. Nov. 6.

GLASS and Putty, White Lead in Kegs, all kinds of Paints, Oils, Sp'ts Turpentine, &c.
Nov. 6. THOS. RAWLINS. RICH PRINTS .- 25 pieces Rich Fall and Winter Prints, new styles, just received and for sale at reduced prices.

J. J. MILLER.

BOOKS.—Just received, a turther supply of School and Miscellaneous Books, making my stock very desirable, to which I invite the atten tion of the public. J. J. MILLER. Nov. 6, 1846.

THERMOMETERS—Just received a few Thermometers. THOS. RAWLINS. Nov. 6, 1846.

STATIONERY.—Just received Bill, Cap, and Letter Paper, Quills, Steel Pens, Pencils, Inkstands, Slates, Wafers, Black Ink at 6½ cts. per bottle, Blue and Red Ink.—Also—Hagerstown Almanacs. THOS. RAWLINS. Nov. 6, 1846.

PLANES-I have now on hand a large assortment of Bench Planes, Plough do. Tongue and Groove, Sash, Moulding, Bead, Hollow and Round, Rabbit, &c. THOS. RAWLINS. Nov. 6, 1846.

WOOD-WARE.—Just received, a large assortment of Wood-ware, viz: Painted Tubs, Cedar do., Buckets, Half-bushel and Peck measures, Churns, Wash Boards, &c.
Nov. 6. THOMAS RAWLINS.

SADDLERY, &c.—A large assortment of Saddlery, viz: Steel and plated Stirrups, superior Steel and plated Stiff Bits, Pelham, Snaffle, Gig and Harness do., Chains, Martingal and Halter Rings, supeior. Steel and plated Spurs, Buckles of all descriptions, Trunk Locks, &c. Nov. 6. THOS. RAWLINS

WANTED IMMEDIATELY a boy in a coun-V try store. S. HEFLEBOWER & CO. Kabletown, Nov. 6, 1846.

A IR TIGHT STOVES—For sale by Nov. 6. KEYES & KEARSLEY. CHOE FINDINGS-A large assortment, just Nov. 6. THOS. RAWLINS.

DENKNIVES .- Rogers and Wortenholmes Penknives—best assortment ever offered in Charlestown, for sale by Nov. 6, 1846. THOS. RAWLINS. PRINT'S from 61 to 25;

Rich Canton Crape Scarfs.

Also—A full aesortment of super kid slippers and Morocco walking shoes, blk and bronze slippers, misses and children's shoes.

Oct. 30.

MILLER & TATE.

SHOES AND BOOTS.—1 case large, heavy Brogans; 1 do do Boots; 1 do fine do.; received and for sale by Oct. 23. S. HEFLEBOWER & CO.

NEW GOODS.

THE undersigned respectfully informs his customers and the public generally that he has just received a large and splendid stock of New just received a large and splendid stock of New Goods, which will be disposed of at unusual lov prices. Purchasers are respectfully requested October 30, 1846,

WOOD! WOOD!!

THOSE who design paying their subscriptions, &c., in Wood, are informed that we are in want of a few loads immediately. They will please bear in mind the advice given by a brother editor, to bring no logs that the "devil" can't split.

Oct. 23, 1846.

New Goods.

HAVE just received and now opening a large and well selected assortment of Hardware, Cutlery, Building materials, Saddlery, Shoe Findings, Carpenter's and Cooper's Tools, Castings, Stoves, Clocks, Wood-ware, Sieves, Brushes, Stationary, House keeping Utensils, Groceries, of all kinds, very superior Segars, Snuff, and Perfumery; together with various notions and fancy articles,—ALL CHEAP, to which I would respectfully invite the attention of the community. fully invite the attention of the community.
Oct. 30. THOMAS RAWLINS. Prepare for Winter.

THE Advertiser has for sale, a good TEN-PLATE STOVE, of ordinary size, which will be sold or rented, if immediate application be THIS OFFICE. Enquire at

Flowers and Ribbons. FEW boxes very nice Flowers, with a very large stock of Bonnet Ribbons, of the newest GIBSON & HARRIS.

Shawls and Cashmeres. W E invite the Ladies to examine our Stock of Shawls, Cashmeres, Plaids, Mouslins, Cali-coes, Linen Hdkfs., Edging, Lisle, Bobbin and Thread, Alpacca, French Merinoes, Bombazines, Kid Gloves, Mitts, and in fact every thing that makes our stock large and equal to any in the County, all of which will be sold on liberal terms.

Oct. 30. GIBSON & HARRIS.

Fall and Winter Goods. AM now receiving my supply of Fall and Win-ter Goods, to which I invite the attention of my customers and the public generally.
Oct. 9, 1846. WM. S. LOCK.

Fashionable Hats and Caps. LATEST style Beaver, Silk and Wool Hats,
Gents and Boys' cloth, glazed, fur and hair
caps, for sale by CRANE & SADLER.
Oct. 30.

Philadelphia Shoes.

A LARGE assortment of Ladies' Kid Slippers, double-soled Walking Shoes, Cloth Gaiters and Half Gaiters, just received and for sale by.
Oct. 30. CRANE & SADLER.

To our old customers and all who may wish to purchase Goods 25 to 33 per cent. less than they were sold in the Spring.

WE will be, during the present week, receiving our Stock of FALL AND WINTER GOODS, to which we respectfully call the attention of those who buy and those who do not, as it always gives us pleasure to show our Goods, although we may not effect a sale. It will be useless here to attempt to enumerate the different articles, but suffice it to say that we have nearly every article usually found in the country. And as we are not desirous of making an average of prices so that we can make a profit on our old and new stock, we will say that any article that was purchased in the Spring can be bought at cost, if not less and those that were purchased this Fall can be had at an advance of 20 to 25 per cent., either for JOHN J. LOCK & CO. cash or credit.

Oct. 16, 1846. Domestic Goods. 2 BALES brown 4-4 Domestic Cottons; 80 pieces Prints, varying in price, from 6 to

25 cents per yard; 1 Bale Cotton Bats, 100 lbs. Carpet Chain; Fancy Window Blinds;
3, §, and 4-4 Osnaburg Cottons;
6 pieces Bagging, for sale by
Oct. 23. S. HEFLEBOWER & CO.

Drugs and Medicines. White Lead, Whiting, Coperas, Indigo, Nutmegs, Mace, Saltpetre, Spice, Pepper, Ginger, Cloves, Termick, Glue, Alcohol, Japan Varnish, Copal Varnish, Linsecd Oil, Winter Sperm Oil, Tish Oil, Caster Oil, Nerve and Bone Lineament, Borax, Candies, assorted, raisins, almonds, palm nuts, Gum Arabic, Quinine, Blue Stone, Spirits of Turpentine, British Oil, Lytherage, Laudanum, Lamp Black, Rhubarb, Opodeldoc, Ess. Lemon, Ess. Cinnamon, Ess. Peppermint, Starch, British Lus-tre, Monumental Soap, Toilet Soap, Coat Plaster, Camphor, Cassia, Oil of Almonds, Oil of Lemons, Worm Killer, Paragoric, Cordial, Venitian Red, Spanish Brown, Crome Green, Crome Yellow, Ivory Black, &c., received and for sale by Oct. 23. S. HEFLEBOWER & CO.

Something New for Overcoats. JUST received several pieces of twilled French Cloth, expressly for Overcoats, to which we call the particular attention of the gentlemen.
Oct. 23. CRANE & SADLER.

Worsted Hoods, &c. WORSTED Hoods, Caps, Coats, Comforts, Gaiters, Muffs, children's Spencers, &c., a large assortment of Hosiery, for sale by Oct. 23. CRANE & SADLER.

Cloths, Cassimeres and Vestings. WE invite the attention of the gentlemen to our stock of Cloths, Cassimeres and rich Vestings, which we can sell as cheap as the cheapest. CRANE & SADLER.

The Ladies, WILL find every article of comfort and taste at my store. Amongst them some beautiful Alpacea Muffs, Shawls, Ribbons. Flowers caps, &c., E. M. AISQUITH.

Salt, Salt. 10 SACKS Fine and 40 sacks G. A. Salt, received and for sale by Oct. 23. S. HEFLEBOWER & CO.

Confectionary. 100 LBS, Candies, assorted; 6 Boxes Raisins, 1 frail Almonds; Filherts, Ju Jube Paste, &c., for sale by Oct. 23. S. HEFLEBOWER & CO.

DOMESTIC GOODS.—Brown, and bleached Cottons, domestic flannels, fulled and plaid linseys, bed tick, apron check, Canton flannels.—Also—Patent Welsh Flannel, white and red flannels, Whitney blankets, negro do., cradle do . &c. Oct. 30. MILLER & TATE.

WELSH'S FLANNEL-warranted not to Oct. 30. E. M. AISQUITH BOBBIN EDGING—a great variety of new

Oct. 30. E. M. AISQUITH. SHIRTS—Cotton and Woollen—Hosieries—Gloves, &c.;
Gentlemen's new style cotton Shirts;

Do do merino do Do do do cotton knot do Ladies' Merino do; Alpacea, Lamb's Wool and Cashmera Hose; Children's Socks and Stockings; Gentlemen's Half Hose, all kinds; Gloves, Suspenders, Cravats, Scarfs.
Oct. 30. GIBSON & HARRIS. PUBLIC SALE.

W II.L be sold at Public Sale, on FRIDAY the 13th day of November next, at the late residence of John Boley, dec'd, near Thompson's Depot, Jefferson county, Va., all his

Personal Property, Work Horses, Brood Mares and Colts; Some first-rate Milch Cows;

Stock Cattle, Sheep;
Fat and Stock Hoga;
Farming Utensils of every description;
Five or six hundred bushels of Wheat;
Six or eight hundred bushels of Corn;

Household & Kitchen Furniture. Terms of Sale:—Nine months credit will be given on all sums of \$5 and upwards, the purchaser giving bond and approved security—all sums under \$5, cash. The Grain and Fat Hoga will also be sold for cash. No property to be removed until the terms are complied with.

IJ Sale to commence at 10 o'clock, A. M.,

BENJ. BOLEY, Jr., Adm'r.

Oct. 30, 1846.

COMMISSIONER'S SALE.

IN obedience to a decree of the Circuit Superior Court of Law and Chancery, for Jefferson county, in the suit of Johnson Garrett against George Rowles' Administrators and heirs, will be offered at Public Sale, in the town of Bolivar, near Harpers-Ferry, in the county of Jefferson, on the 21st of November next, on the premises, certain

of which George Rowles died in number—together with a large Two-Story STONE HOUSE on Lot No. 2. This property has been recently surveyed and divided into small lots. The surveys, together with the plats, will be shown to purchasers on the day of

Terms of Sale: One-fourth of the purchase money to be paid in hand—the balance in equal instalments of 12, 18 and 24 months; the deferred payments to be secured with good personal se-curity, and the title to be retained until the whole

of the purchase money is paid.
WM. LUCAS, Com'r. Oct. 16, 1846-ts. Oct. 16, 1846—ts.

N. B.—Persons desiring to have a fuller description. can see the Plat and Report of Mr.

Brown, Surveyor, in my possession.

W. Let

TRUSTEE'S SALE. PY virtue of a Deed of Trust executed to the undersigned, on the 17th day of October, 1846, by Samuel H. Allemong and wife, for the purpose of securing and paying certain debts due the Valley Bank, and other creditors of said Allemong, I will sell, at his late store room in Charlestown, AT COST, all the Goods, Wares and Merchandize,

conveyed to me by said deed, consisting in part as follows, viz:

Every variety of Foreign and Domestic Dry
Goods, Groceries, China, Glass and Queensware,
Hollow Castings, Stone, Cedar, Tin, and Crocks-

ry Wares. The stock of Dry Goods consists mainly of the following articles:—Burlaps, linens, brown flax do., of every quality, linen drillings, brown and bleached linen table diapers, Russia and bird's eye diapers, brown and black Hollands, linen lidkis, linen cambric, a large assortment of cotton pen-taloon stuffs, nankeens, lace and plaid muslins, bobbinets, brown and bleached shirting and sheet-ing cottons all prices and widths, apron checks, bed tickings from the cheapest to the best quality, 3-4, 4-4 and 5-4 plaid cottons, cotton bats, white and black wadding, large stock of cotton and silk handkerchiefs, scarls and cravats, large stock of hosiery of every color and quality, mitts, gloves, black, kid, and colored silk gloves, large stock of gum elastic and other suspenders, brown and bleached cotton drillings, blue, and blue-mixed do. 150 pieces of ginghams, calicoes, alpacças, monelins, lawns, and balzarines of every style and quality, 20 pieces cloths, cassimeres, and cassi-netts, of every color, style, quality and price, summer tweeds and summer cloths, woollen plaids, silk velvet, satin, merino, Cassimere and Marseilles vestings of every style and quality, ready-made overcoats, woollen comforts, woolen shawls, a large stock of small goods, such as but-tons of every kind, ribbands, hooks and eyes, pins, needles, thimbles, hand and spool sewing c patent threads of all colors and numbers, se DRS. WRIGHT'S Peters', Brandreth's and silks and twist, shoe thread, tapes, writing and

Candies, assorted, raisins, almonds, palm nuts, pecon nuts, ground nuts, dates, figs and prunes.

Groceries. N. O. and loaf sugars, Gunpowder, Imperial and Young Hyson Teas, race ginger, ground do, allspice, pepper, cinnamon, saltpetre, salaratus, starch, nutmegs, prepared mustard, cloves, alum, Spanish brown, red lead, madder, water, sugar and soda crackers, a large stock of tobacco, and cigars, shoe blacking, fancy soaps, rosin and Country soaps, castor oil, camphor, &c., &c., Oct. 23, 1846. N. S. WHITE, Trustee.

CRANE & SADLER have just received and are now opening their Stock of FALL AND WINTER GOODS, which have been selected with great care in the Eastern markets, and which are now offered at greatly reduced prices.

WE are receiving our supply of FALL and WINTER Goods, which we invite our friends, customers and the public, to examine before purchasing elsewhere. MILLER & TATE

Oct. 16, 1846.

Gentlemen's Wear, W E can now offer to the Gentlemen greater bargains in Cloths, Cassimeres and Satti, netts, than has ever been offered in Charlestown. Clothe of all shades and prices, from 2 to \$1 Cassimere, such as sold last spring for \$1 75 can now be bought for \$1; good Sattinetts at 50 cts. All who wish to purchase cheap should call soon, for bargains will sell and must go.
Oct. 16.
J. J. LOCK & CO.

Fall and Winter Goods. IIE undersigned is now receiving his fall and winter supply of

New and Seasonable Goods, embracing every article that customers may wish or desire. They have been purchased on the most favorable terms, and will be offered at the very lowest prices for each or credit. The public will give me a call before purchasing elsewhere.
Oct. 16, 1846.
E. M. AISQUITH.

HAVE just received from the Eastern Markets, a choice and well selected assortment of Fancy Articles, embracing in addition to the varieties usually kept at my store, many new and useful ones, which will be offered on the lowest terms. My assortment of Toys is very complete, but no time this week for particulars.

Oct. 16, 1846.

JOHN H. BEARD.

NASHIONABLE Bonnet and Cap Ribbands. Oct. 23. CRANE & SADLER. NUUKS .- Port and Maderia Wine, old and

Sherry and Lisbon do do Cogniac, Peach and Apple Brandles;
Old Rye and Corn Whiskey;
Rum, &c., to be had at the store of Oct. 30.
GIBSON & HARRIS.

L EMONS, fresh and of the best quality, just re-ceived and for sale by Oct. 9, 1846. J. F. BLESSING. SALT.—50 Sacks coarse and fine Salt. GIBSON & HARRIS,

Fancy Articles,

We stand among the fallen leaves,
Young children at our play,
And laugh to see the yellow utings
Go rusiling on their way:
Right merrily we hunt them down
The antumn winds and we,
Nor pause to gaze where snow-drifts lie,
Or sunbeams gild the tree;
With dancing feet we leap along
Where wither d boughs are strown;
Nor past nor future checks our song—
THE PRESENT is our own.

The present is our own.

We stand among the fallen leaves
In youth's enchanted spring—
When hope (who wearies at the last)
First spreads her eagle wing:
We tread with steps of conscious strength
Beneath the leafless trees,
And the color kindles in our cheek
As blows the winter breeze;
While, gazing towards the cold gray sky,
Clonded with smow and rain.
We wish the old year all past by,
And the young spring come again.
We stand among the fallen leaves

And the young spring come again.

We stand among the fallen leaves
In manhood's haughty prime—

When first our pausing hearts begin
To love "the olden time;"
And, as we gaze, we sight to think
How many a year hath pass'd
Since neath those cold and faded trees
Our footsteps wander'd last;
And old companions—now perchance
Estranged, forgot, or dead,—
Come round us; as those autumn leaves
Are crush'd beneath our tread.

We stand among the fallen leaves We stand among the failed leaves
In our own autum day—
And, tottering on with feeble steps,
Pursue our cheerless way.
We look not back—too long ago
Hath all we loved been lost;
Nor forward—for we may not live
To see out new hope cross'd;
But on we go—the sun's faint beam
A feeble warmth imparis—
Chilhood without its joy returns—
The present fill our hearts!

Variety.

A GOOD HUSBAND.

When you see a young man modest and retiring in his manners, who cares less about dress than his moral character, depend upon it, ladies he will make an excellent husband. If you see one who is kind and attentive to his mother, affectionate to his sister, industrious in his habits and economical in his business, rest assured, you have found one of whom you will never be ashamed. The ball room is no place to find a husband, the fashionable assembly is no place; it is in the retirement of home, in the place of business-where you can study character and disposition; and where the best is not put on for effect or display.

Many a young woman sadly misses it, who is carried away by a bright look and splendid dress. The man who makes the most polite bow and is most graceful in his manners, is not always the most suitable person for a husband. Look at the heart, study the character and learn the disposi-

There was once a beautiful young lady, beautiful to look upon we mean, who turned up her pretty nose at a shoemaker, and refused to acknowledge a painter in the street, who finally married a dashing fop, the son of a wealthy man .-Poor girl! a few years of misery passed away and her husband became reduced, and she to maintain him actually took in washing. Many a shoemaker's wife, and many a painter's daughter, has contributed to her comfort during the last few years of her life. Girls, be wise, and look to the heart, if you want good husbands,

USEFUL RECIPES.

Hogs are frequently taken sick, and sometimes die, without exhibiting any symptoms by which the uninitiated in such matters can either infer the nature of the disease, or apply a proper remedy. In such cases, it is frequently of benefit to the sufferer to throw into his trough an ear of corn, dipped in tar, and rolled in powdered brim-

Sows—Remember that excessive feeding of sows with swill or slop for some days after parturition is dangerous. In one or two instances that have recently fallen under our notice, sows, so fed

CURE FOR SORE TEATS .- We cut the following from an exchange, in which it appeared as a cop-ied article without credit. We can only say that in one instance, the modus operandi recommended,

proved effectual. The author says:—
"Scarcely a dairy of cows can be found, in which more or less are not subject to sore teats, and from the irritation thus caused, much trouble in milking and loss of milk ensue. The following preparation, if kept on hand, and applied oc-casionally to such udders and teats as require it, will prevent or cure the disease. Sometimes the flies will be troublesome; if so, add one ounce of assafeotida, or aloes in powder, and incorporate it thoroughly with the ointment. Sometines the texts are tender only. When this is the case, washing with weak salt and water is beneficial, and usually sufficient.

Ointment made of sweet elder, 4 ounces. Yellow basilicon ointment, 4 ounces. Spirits of turpentine, I ounce. Mix and well incorporate on a slab or in mortar, and it is fit for use."

LABOR .- Man was formed for a life of action and effort. He cannot repose like the Eastern monarch, upon the down of cygnets, nor like the voluptuous Sybarite upon his bed of roses. Labor is the law of his existence. "In the sweat of thy face shalt thou eat bread," was the judgment passed upon him in Eden—a judgment that will never be revoked, and from which, consequently, it is of no avail to shrink. As for ourself, we would not forego the blessing of physical labor for the greatest gift in the capacity of mortal to be-stow; it is, indeed, the true Spartan sauce which gives zest and savor to life's cup-bracing the nerves, confirming the health, and rendering the intellectual economy more efficient in the develepement and consummation of its best designs.

HELF OTHERS.—It is the right and only true doctrine—help others. That poor fellow has a load too heavy to carry up the hill. Go to his aid and you will relieve yourself. Here is one with a cloud on his brow. Lift upon him the light of a smiling countenance and you will be happy.— The tears fall fast from you stricken child of sor-row. Brush them away and the tear of joy will spring to your eye. List to the words of anger that come from the lips of that young man. A word only and he will be silent, while you will pass

n rejoicing. Help others—at all times and every where.-Be ready with words, smiles, looks and something more if necessary. There is nothing like good feelings in the world. They have headed an ocean of sorrow and quenched many a flame of nession.

Dow Ju., ox Woman.—My young Maidens—I know you all want to get married as soon as you enter upon your teens; but it is better to remain single and live upon the cold soup of solitude, than to be married to misery or wed to wo. I have but a poverty stricken opinion of the major por-tion of my sex. They are corrupted by the mis-called refinements of the age, so inflated with pride, so fooled by fashion, so afraid of the soil on which they tread, so given to cultivating whis-kers and mustachios, while their morals are in a wretched state for want of weeding; and so over-grown with hair, vanity and laziness, that scarce-ly one out of twenty is any more fit to be trusted with a wife than a hog is with a garland of flowers.

Peterseurg Ship Caral.—The Petersburg Intelligencer says Mr. Pisk has commenced the survey of the route of the ship canal from that place to some point on the Appomattox river.

DRUNKENNESS.—Drunkenness expels reason, drowns the memory, defaces beauty, diminishes attength, inflames the blood, causes internal, external and incurable wounds, makes a strong man weak, and a wise man a fool; he drinks to the health of others and robs himself of his own.

BEAUTIFUL LITTLE ALLEGORY.—A humming bird met a batterfly, and being pleased with the beauty of its person, and the glory of its wings made an offer of perpetual friendship.

"I cannot think of it." was the reply, "as you once spurned me, and called me a drawling dolt."

dolt."
"Impossible!" exclaimed the humming bird, "I always entertained the highest respect for such beautiful creatures as you."
"Perhaps you do now," said the other, "but when you insulted me, I was a caterpillar. So let me give you a piece of advice; never insult the humble, as they may some day become your

superiors."

An attorney about to finish a bill of costs, was requested by his client, a baker, "to make it as light as possible." "Ah!" replied the attorney, "that's what you may say to your foreman, but that's not the way I make my bread."

NOTICE.

Office of the Harpers-Ferry of Shenandoah Maninfacturing Co., Harpers-Ferry, Oct. 6, 1846. 5

THE subscriber would beg to call the attention
of the Stockholders of the "Harpers-Ferry
& Shenandoah Manufacturing Company," to the
importance of paying in the instalments promptly,
as he is prosecuting the work of the Building of
the Factory with all possible vigor, and will require the means as fast as the Instalments are
called for. And for the information of distant called for. And for the information of distant subscribers, and those who have not paid in their money, he would beg to state that the third Friday in each month, commencing in August, and con-tinuing until December next, are the days appointed to pay in the instalments. And that the places appointed by the Board of Directors for paying, are, Office of Discount and deposit of the Bank of the Valley, at Charlestown, Va; the Farmers' and Mechanics' Bank, Frederick County, Md.; and to George Mauzy, Treasurer, Harpers-Ferry.
Oct. 9, 1846. JAMES GIDDINGS, Prest.

LAND FOR SALE. I HAVE several fine TRACTS OF LAND in this county and in Berkeley, for sale at low

prices and on most accommodating payments. H. ST. G. TUCKER. Hazelfield, Jefferson county, Va., } Sept. 25, 1846—tf. [F. P. copy. {

NEW ESTABLISHMENT.



THE undersigned takes pleasures in announcing to the citizens of Charlestown and its vicinity, that he has opened a BOOT and SHOE SHOP, in the building in the rear of Mr. N. S. White's dwelling, where he is at all times pre-pared to make to order, at the shortest notice, and in the most neat, fashionable and substantial manmanner, every variety of

Double soled Sewed do 5	00
	EO
Single soled Pegged do - 4	50
	00 -
	50
Treble do do do 5	00

Being determined to work nothing but the very best materials, and to sell his Boots and Shoes cheaper than they can be bought at any other es-tablishment in the county, he will use every exertion give general satisfaction, and respectfully solicits a share of public patronage.

JOHN STEPHENS.

Charlestown, Sept. 18, 1846.

Pay up your Taxes. THE Taxes for the year 1846, are now due, and it is carnestly desired that those indebted will promptly discharge the claims against them. I will attend at my office, in Charlestown, every

Friday to receive Taxes.

JOHN W. MOORE, D. S.

Sept. 18, 1846—tf.

For J. Mole

To the Ladies.

sattin-striped Pala Alto, Oregon and Monterey Plaids, new and desirable articles for Dresses; a variety of Bonnet Silk and Bonnet Trimmings, Shawls, Scarfs, and a few Graduated Robes, at 81 75; Hosiery, Gloves, &c. Oct. 16. JOHN J. LOCK & CO.

WANTED in exchange for Goods—Bacon,
Lard, Tallow, Candles, Beeswax, Rags,
Feathers, Wool, Corn, Corn-meal, Flour, Wheat, Oats, or good Paper W.S. Goods, at fair cash prices. WM. S. LOCK. Oats, or good Paper will be taken in exchange for

WE have on hand a large and choice lot of BACON which will be sold low.
Oct. 9, GIBSON & HARRIS.

Fresh Lemons.

Books, Books!

JTST received, a large addition of School and Miscellaneous Books, making one of the best stocks I have ever offered to the public. Among them some of the most elegantly bound works in this county. Also, all the cheap publications of the day. I would most politely invite all to an ex-amination of them.

J. J. MILLER. October 9, 1846.

Handsome Shawls. AM now receiving and opening the largest cheapest, and most beautiful assortment of

Shawls I ever offered to the public—to which I invite the special and early attention of the Ladies. Oct. 9. WM. S. LOCK. Fancy Goods.

the Ladies do me the favor to call and see them? WM. S. LOCK.

Shingles Wanted. ONE thousand good oak Shingles, is wanted immediately at THIS OFFICE.

Cloths, Cassimeres and Vestings. THE Gentlemen of our town and county are invited to an examination of my supply of French and English Cloths, Cassimeres, and Vestings, at prices greatly reduced. I wish to show them to all, whether they wish to buy or not, as I know they cannot fail to make a favorable impres-J. J. MILLER.

2500 LBS., Prime Bacon, hog round, just received and for sale low, by H. B. MILLER.

October 9, 1846.

Elk Branch, Oct. 9, 1846-3t. BACON.—For sale a large lot of first rate Bacon, very cheap for cash. Oct. 9, 1846. WM. S. LOCK.

COME SOON.—100 Pieces of the cheapest and richest prints ever offered in Charlestown, for sale. Enough to astonish any one. Oct.8, J. J. MILLER.

A supply of FRESH LARD, received and for KEYES & KEARSLEY. BAGS.—Several handred Bags for sale by Sept. 4. E. M. AISQUITH.

TALL TALKING.—"May it please the court," said a gentleman addressing the judge on the bench, speaking in reply to some rather repugnant remarks that fell from another barrister.— "May it please the Court, resting on the couch of republican equality, as I do—covered by the blanket of republican equality, as I am—protected by the ægis of American liberty, that great preservative, political mosquito bar, under which a tiger can shelter, as I feel myself to be—I despise the buzzing of a professional insect, who has just sat down, and dely his futile attempts to penetrate with his puny sting, the interstices of my impervious covering."

The greatest friend of truth is time; her greatest enemy is prejudice; and her constant companion is humility.

A necessitous man, who gives costly dinners, pays large sums to be laughed at.

Tom, where can I find the poor house? I should like to see it. My dear friend, continue in your present course a short time longer, and you will

Could we but look into many domestic circles, with all their outward show of finery, what scenes of misery would present themselves to our view, all originating in the senseless rage for gentility; or the silly ambition of figuring in a higher station than that to which they belong.

BALTIMORE TRADE.

B. C. RHODES,

No. 26, South Charles Street, Baltimore, WHOLESALE DEALER IN

Boots, Shoes, Brogans, Acc., HATS—RUSSIA, NU-TRIA CONEY; Straw Goods and Palm leaf Hats, Trunks, &c. Printing Papers made to order, IF Rags taken in exchange or purchased at highest

cash prices. Also-Agent for the sale of DALE'S COUNTER and PLATFORM SCALES.

Baltimore, Sept. 25, 1846-6m. SAMSON CARISS, (LATE T. PALMER & CO.)

No. 140 BALTIMORE St., BALTIMORE, HAS on hand an extensive assortment of FANCY HARDWARE, to which, by arrivals from Europe, he is constantly receiving additions, thereby having always in store, the greatest variety that can possibly be found in this line. All of which he is determined to sell wholesale or Retail, on as good terms and as low as the same

can be had in this or any other city.

His stock of Merchandise is in part as follows:
Japanned Waiters; Traps; Bread, Cake and Card Baskets and Toilet Setts, of every size and form; Plated Waters; Castors; Candlesticks; Tea Setts; Cake and Fruit Baskets; Britannia Ware; Ivory and common Table Cutlery: Alba-ta Dinner and Desert Forks, a new article; Brass, Iron Pierced Bronze and French Fenders, with Andirons and Tongs and Shovels, in setts, or pairs to match; Umbrella Stands; Curtain Bands; Chandeliers; Hall and Solar Lamps; Lustres Girondoles; Fancy Tables and Fire Screens; French Porcelian; India China Toilet Setts, with an almost endless variety (too numerous to men-tion) of Fancy and Useful Housekeeping articles.

He has also the most extensive assortment of French & German Looking Glass Plates; Mahogany Frame and Toilet GLASSES, Por-traitand Picture Frames, Bracket Pier Tables, Window Cornices; Rods and Rings, on hand, or by him manufactured to order, and sold as low as the same can be obtained at any establishment either in this city or elsewhere. He would here invite his friends and the public generally, (before pur-chasing,) to give him a call. Baltimore, Sept. 25, 1846-1y.*

New Piano Forte Ware-Room. No. 151 Pratt St., adjoining the Railroad Depot, Baltimore, Md.



THE undersigned, having obtained the agency for the sale of BACON & RAVEN'S celebrated French action Pianos, of New York, now offers to the public a really superior instrument, which for beauty and durability of finish, brillian-WE are now receiving our supply of Fall cy and richness of tone, cannot be surpassed.—
Professors and amateurs who have as yet tried them, pronounce them the very best instruments

The manufacturers being very extensively engaged in the Piano Forte business, are enabled to sell them much lower than the usual prices. Persons desirious of purchasing a real good Piano, and at the same time pay a very moderate price, are invited to call and examine those now on hand.

T. NEWTON KURTZ.

There can be had at all times, School Books, Stationery and Blank Account Books, of every description, REALLY CHEAP.

Country Merchants, Teashers and others.

are invited to call and examine my Stock, which is now very large and complete. T. N. K. is now very large and complete. Baltimore, Sept. 25, 1846-1y.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL Carpet Warehouse, CHARLESTOWN, JEFFERSON COUNTY, VIRGINIA

No. 3, North Gay street, near Baltimore street, Baltimore, Md. HE subscriber respectfully calls the atten

L tion of the citizens of Jesserson and adjoining counties, to his large and well selected assort-Carpetings and Oil Cloths. which for beauty, fineness, and durability of co-

lors, cannot be equalled in this city. His Stock consists of the following variety: Superior three-ply Carpeting; Do Kiddeminster do.; Do. Extra Super Ingrain do.;

Super Ingrain do. Extra Fine and Fine do.: Common Ingrain do.;

Together with a large and splendid assortment of twilled and plain Venitian Carpetings, Hearth Rugs, Piano and Table Covers; Oil Cloths of HAVE just opened and have ready for sale, a every variety and price; Door Mats, Stair Rods, beautiful assortment of Fancy Goods. I have not time this week to enumerate articles. Will terms for cash, or to punctual customers on time.

THOMAS BECK.

N. B.—A large assortment of Rag and List
Carpeting on hand, which will be sold at the lowest possible rates. Persons having Carpet balls or Yarn which they wish wove into Carpeting, can have it done on the most pleasing terms. Sept. 4, 1846-4m.

CO-PARTNERSHIP.

THE subscribers have this day entered into Co-Partnership for the purpose of conducting the FLOUR AND GENERAL PRODUCE COMMISSION BUSI-NESS, at No. 22, Commerce street, one door from Pratt street, Baltimore. They will attend to the sale of any kind of Produce and Stock, and hope to merit a share of the public patronage, by strict attention to the interests of those who consign to JAMES WARDEN, LAWRENCE B. BECKWITH.

Hopkins, Bro., & Co., Baltimore, James George, Gwynn & Co. Thos. H. & W. B. Willis, Charlestown. Jno. R. Flagg,
A. C. Timberlake,
Geo. H. Beckwith & Co.,
Middleway, Va.

Lewis Fry & Co., Berkeley county, Va.
Baltimore, August 7, 1846—3m.

Two are prepared to make the usual advances on all produce forwarded.

WARDEN & BECKWITH.

CAPS, CAPS.—A most extensive supply of the latest style Caps, for sale by Oct. 9: J. J. MILLER.

No Doubt.—"You look like death on the pale horse," said a gentleman to a toper, who was pale and emaciated. "I don't know anything about that," said the toper, "but I am death on pale brandy."

Tall Talking.—"May it please the court," said a gentleman addressing the judge on the bench, speaking in reply to some rather repugnant remarks that fell from another barrister.—

A Wise Father.—One of our exchanges tells a story of an editor out West, who wished to marry a blue-eyed damsel in his neighborhood, and like an honest man, asked the consent of her father. Of course the old man, as every prudent papa should do, inquired how much money he could bring the bride. The editor said he hadn't got any money, but he could give her a puff in his paper. The father was satisfied.

A learned doctor has given it as his opinion that public lacing is a public benefit, as it kills off the foolish girls, and leaves the wiser ones to be-

FASHIONS, And are prepared to make up garments at the shortest notice, and in the most approved manuer. Good fits warranted.

STEPHENS & WELLS. Harpers-Ferry, Sept. 25, 1846.

VIRGINIA HOTEL. THE subscriber has leased for the ensuing year, that large and commodious "White House" at Harpers-Ferry, known as the VIR-GINIA HOTEL, and recently in the occupancy

of Mr. James Walling. The Hotel will be under my charge from and after 1st July.

To the travelling public generally, the undersigned would say, that he takes charge of this Hotel with a determination that it shall be inferior to no other in the Valley of Virginia. On his TABLE will be found all the delicacies the market can produce, and in his BAR the choicest Liquors that can be procured. Charges will be moderate, and his old friends and the public generally are invited to give him at least one call. DINNER will be in waiting, daily, on the arrival of the Cars.

Harpers-Ferry, Va., July 3, 1846 .- tf. SAPPINGTON'S THREE-STORY BRICK 题の哲學型。 WHITE PORTICO IN FRONT.

LAWRENCE B. WASHINGTON, ATTORNET AT LAW. ESPECTFULLY offers his professional services to the public. He may be found in Charlestown, Jefferson county, Virginia.

Young Ladies Boarding School. BY REV. L. EICHELBERGER, Winchester, Va.

A NGERONA SEMINARY.—The exercises of this Seminary for Young Ladies will be resumed on Tuesday, the 1st September. The instructions of the institution will embrace, as NGERONA SEMINARY .- The exercises

at an average expense, not exceeding \$120 for the scholastic year of 10 months, or \$100 to pupils | Hew's Linement for Rheumatism.

hours by the use of this all-healing compound.— Its healing qualities are wonderful. One bottle of Its healing qualities are wonderful. One bottle of this is worth en dollars worth of all other salves and remedies in existence. The most severe cut, which by delay might disable the patjent for days, weeks, or months, can be cured without difficulty by using a bottle of this preparation. It is a valuable article, requiring such a small quantity in able article, requiring such a small quantity in Jan. 17, 1846. weeks, or months, can be cured without difficulty by using a bottle of this preparation. It is a valuable article, requiring such a small quantity in application, that one bottle will last for years.

The above medicine is sold wholesale by Comstock & Co., 21 Cortland street, New York, and by

J. H. BEARD & Co., Charlestown,

A. M. CRIDLER, Harpers-Ferry.

Jan. 30, 1846.

**Street, New York, and by

J. H. BEARD & Co., Charlestown,

A. M. CRIDLER, Harpers-Ferry.

Jan. 30, 1846.

**Street, New York, and by

J. H. BEARD & Co., Charlestown,

A. M. CRIDLER, Harpers-Ferry.

Oct. 9.

WM. S. LOCK.

Christmas on Friday.—Our great holiday falls on Friday this year, and if old writers and legends are to be celleved, it signifies a hard winter. An ancient ballad contains a series of prophecies applied to the several days upon which phecies applied to the several days upon which Christmas may fall; That for Friday runs thus:

"If Christmas day on Friday be,
"If Christmas day on Friday be,
The fyrate of wynter harde shall be,
With froste and snowe and with flode,
But the last ends thereof ys goode.
Agayn, the somer shall be goode also;
Folkes in hyr yen shall have grete twoo;
Wemen wyth chyld, bestes, wyth corne,
Shall multyplye, and none be forne.
The chylde that y's borne that day.
Shall longe lyve and lecherowns he aye.
Whose stelythe awghte, he shall be fownide;
And then be seke, (sick) byt lasty the not longe."

"Where there's a will, there's a way," as the woman said when she wiped the dishes with the

Congressional Globe and Appendix.

woman said when she wiped the dishes with the bort next to ask then question.

A learnied doctor has given, it has his opinion that public lacing it as public benefit, as at kills of the toolial girls, and leaves the verier ordes to be some women.

J. GRESGG GHBSON, M. D.

BEPECTPULIY offers his services to the D. Public. He has become associated with Dr. J. J. H. Straith, so that he will always have the benefit of his instruction and counsel—uless professionally absent, he may be found at all hours at Dr. Straith's office.

August 38, 1846—3m.

Drugs, McGlichnes, &c.

The undersigned has just replenished from the Markets of Philadelphia and Baltimore, his Drug Store in Charlestown, with every article belonging to his line.—
They have been purchased it is the best houses, and are insured to be of approved quality.

Corner of Potomac and Schemadook Streets, HAPPERS-FERRY, V.A.

THE undersigned take this method to make CLOTHING ESTARLISHMENT,
Corner of Potomac and Schemadook Streets, HAPPERS-FERRY, V.A.

THE undersigned take this method to make CLOTHING ESTARLISHMENT,
Corner of Potomac and Schemadook Streets, HAPPERS-FERRY, V.A.

THE undersigned take this method to make the contract of the proceeding of the proceeding

reil. We furnish complete Indexes to both at the end of a session.

We have on hand the Congressional Globe and Appendix for the last fifteen sessions of Congress, making together fifteen large royal quarto volumes, which we will sell, unbound, for \$41; or bound, with Russia backs and corners, for \$56. Those who want the back volumes should apply for them immediately, as they are in demand. Congress subscribed for 311 complete sets during the two last sessions. The proceedings of Congress for the last nine years cannot be procured from any other source.—Gales and Seaton having stopped printing their Register of Debates in 1837.

We will endeavor to print a sufficient number of surpus copies to supply all that may be miscarried, or lost in the mails; but subscribers should be very particular to file their papers carefully, for fear that we should not be

The Hotel will be under file their papers carefully, for fear that we should not be able to supply ALL the lost numbers.

TERMS.

For one copy of the Congressional Globe, \$100
For one copy of the Appendix, 100
For six copies of either, or part of both, 500
Our prices for these papers are so low that we cannot afford to credit them out; therefore, no person need consume his time in writing for them unless he sends the money.

BLAIR & RIVES.

WASHINGTON, October 30, 1846.

THIS OFFICE.

DR. SWAYNE'S

Compound Syrup of Wild Cherry. THE GREAT REMEDY FOR CONSUMPTION

Colds, Coughs, Spitting of Blood, Bronchitis, Difficulty of Breathing, Asthma, Pain in the Side and Breast, Whooping Cough, Croup, and all Disorders of the Liver, and Lungs, Broken Constitution &c. &c.

and Lungs; Broken Constitution, cfc., cfc.

THIS "Celebrated Remedy" has now, by its intrinsic virtues, acquired a celebrity which can never be shaken by the many quack "Nostrams" with which the country abounds. The public are fast learning that this is the only remedy that can be relied upon for the speedy and permanent cure of all Diseases of the Lungs. It is literally sweeping Consumption from the land; wherever it is introduced and becomes known, all others dwindle into insignificence. The public have been "humbugged" long enough, and now resort to a medicine which the testimony of the most eminent physicians in the land has placed beyond the reach of criticism. It requires no bolstering up, by publishing columns of forged critificates—but it is enough to let the public know where it can be obtained; and one trial will convince all of its great efficiency in curing those distressing diseases above named, which have baffled the skill of the most learned practitioners for ages heretofore.

instructions of the institution will embrace, as heretofore, the various branches of English, Classical and Ornamental Education. Pupils will have benefit of the personal instructions of the undersigned, and as only a limited number will be admitted, each pupil will receive such attention as must secure satisfactory progress.

Heretofore, the expense in most institutions, has been so great as to deter parents from sending their daughters from home to enjoy the advantages of good education. Anxious, as far as practicable, that this difficulty should be obviated, young ladies will be admitted into this institution at an average expense, not exceeding \$120 for the

under twelve years of age, and in case of two or more pupils from the same family, \$100 each, this to include the entire expense of board, wash-ticle that will set all rheumatic complaints at dethis to include the entire expense of board, washing, light, fuel, and toution in all the branches of English and Classical education. Reference to circulars, furnished on application to the undersigned, either personally or by letter.

L. EICHELBERGER, Principal.

Winchester, Aug. 28, 1846—3m.

Lin's Baim of China.

A N infallible cure for all cuts, burns, sores, hours by the use of this all-healing compound.

Its healing qualities are wonderful. One bottle of this is worth the worth are wonderful. This is no fiction, but fact, and thousands who have used it can testify to its usefulsands who have used it can testify to its useful-

HEAVY GOODS.—Just received, every description of coarse and fine cotton and woollen Goods, suitable for the season, which I can and

AGENTS.

The following gentlemen have kindly consented to act as Agents for our paper, and will forward money for subscriptions, &c., or receive any additional names to our list that can be procured. The present is a favorable time for advancing our enterprise, and we hope those who may feel an interest in its success, will give us their aid.

WM. J. STEPHENS, Harpera-Ferry;
John G. Wilson,
Soldmon Staley, Shepherdstown;
H. B. Miller, Elk Branch;
John Cook, Zion Chuch;
WM. Ronemous of John Hess, Union School House;
George E. Moore, Old Furnace;
John H. Smith of J. R. Redman, Smithfield;
Edwin A. Relly, Smmit Point;
Dolphin Relly, Smmit Point;
Dolphin Drew of S. Hefflesower, Kabletown;
Jacob Isler of J. M. Nicklin, Berryville;
WM. Timberlake, Dr. J. J. Janney, of J. O. Coyne,
Brucetown, Frederick County;
Henry F. Baken, Winchester;
Col. Wm. Harmison, Bath, Morgan County;
John H. Likens, Martinsburg;
George W. Bradfield, Snickersville;
J. P. Medeath, Philomont, Loudoun county;
Silas Marmaduke, Hillsborough, Loudoun county;
George Gilbert, Romey, Hampshire county;

Carrell's Western Exchange, HARPERS-FERRY, VA., The Regular Opposition Dining HOUSE.

FOR the accommodation of the Passengers in the Cars, I will have OYSTERS and other Delicacies of the season served up daily, in a superior style, where Ladies and Gentlemen can get what they want, and only pay for what they get. My situation is the most convenient on the Baltimore and Ohio Rail Road, where passengers cannot possibly be left. I return my grateful thanks to the many thousand who have patronized

THE OPPOSITION

During the last year, and hope always to merit heir favors. E. H. CARRELL. Harpers-Ferry, Oct. 9, 1846.
P. S. For the better accommodation of Ladies, I have fitted up an additional Dining Room for them and those travelling with them, which is attended by female servants exclusively.

HUZZA FOR TAYLOR!

Not General TAYLOR, but Benj. F.
Shope, Tailor in general,
SHEPHERDSTOWN, VIRGINIA,
DEXT door to D. Entler's Hotel! Call and
see my fine STOCK OF GOODS, just
received from the Eastern cities, consisting of Cloths, Cassimeres and Vestings, of the finest kind. I will not be beat in price, quality, Fit or Fashion-and as I take a monthly

report and have just received a Splendid Plate of Fashions, any work to make up will be well executed.

Country Produce will be taken in exchange for work. So please give me a call. Your obedient servant,

BENJ. F. SHOPE.

Shepherdstown, Oct. 2, 1846-9t. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL Hat, Cap, and Fancy Fur Store. Mat, Cap, and Fancy Fur Store,
No. 132 BALTIMORE STREET.

THE subscriber has on hand a large and general assortment of HATS, CAPS and FARS
stocks ever offered in this city. All of which will be sold wholesale and retail, on the most reasonable terms. UP Country merchants and others are

respectfully invited to examine my stock before purchasing. JAMES L. McPHAIL.

Baltimore, Oct. 2, 1846—6m.

N. B. Military HATS and CAPS of every description, made to order; also Army and Navy CHAP-PEAUX. J. L. McP.

THE BEST OF OYSTERS, Put up expressly for Exportation and Family use, At all seasons of the year, and in the following

Pickled, Spiced and Fresh. Dealers from the country will be supplied at the shortest notice, and their orders will be promptly attended to, by

At No. 331 Lombard St., near Cove St.

Baltimore, Oct. 2, 1846—2m.

THE FRANKLIN HOUSE. No. 105 CHESTNUT STREET, Between Third and Fourth. PHILADELPHIA.

D. K. MINOR, of New York, Proprietor.

JAS. M. SANDERSON, of Phil'a.

GEO. P. BURNHAM, of Boston, Assistants. Sept. 25, 1846-1y.

WALTER & CO., \$1 00 No. 28, South Howard Street, BALTIMORE. PLOUR Commission Merchants, and Dealers in Country Produce generally. Liberal ad-vances made on consignments. Refer to

H. M. Brent, Esq. Cashier Winchester, Va. J. P. Reily, Esq., Sam'l Jones, Jr. Esq. Pres't B. & O. R. R. Messrs. W. & S. Wyman, Baltimore. J. Landstreet & Son

Great Bargains for the lively Dust,
Or, the Punctual customer PH Trust:
THE undersigned respectfully informs the citizens of Jefferson County, that he has com-

menced the business of Cabinet-Making, on the Island of Virginius, at Harpers-Ferry, and is ready to fill every order with any article in his trade, on the cheapest and most accommodating terms. He hopes by strict attention to business, and by promptly turning out such work as cannot fail to pleases to merit a large share of public patronage.

P. E. NOLAND.

Harpers-Ferry, Oct. 9, 1846-3m. Cash for Negroes. THE subscriber is anxious to purchase a large number of Negroes, of both sexes, sound and likely. Persons having Negroes to dispose of, will find it to their interest to give him a call before selling, as he will pay the very highest cash prices.

He can be seen at the Berkeley Courts, at Mar-tinsburg, on the second Monday, and at Berryville on the fourth Monday in each month, and usualy at his residence in Charlestown.

All letters addressed to him will be promptle attended to.

WILLIAM CROW.

Charlestown, Dec. 5, 1845. To Farmers and Millers.

THE undersigned has moved from the Ware-House lately rented from Mr. Shepherd's Heirs, into his own large new Stone Ware-House, and is still prepared to forward

GRAIN AND FLOUR, to the District Markets, or to purchase, or make liberal advances when received.
WM. SHORTT.

Shepherdstown, Feb. 13, 1846-tf. To the Farmers and Millers.

THE undersigned having leased the WAREpied by Mr. William Short, is now prepared to
forward Grain and Flour to the District Market, or to purchase, or make liberal advances, when received.

THOMAS G. HARRIS. Jan. 23, 1846—tf.

Staple Goods.

PERSONS desirous of buying heavy goods, either woolen or cotton, can get them at my store, from 20 to 30 per cent lower than they ever bought them. Farmers and others are requested to call and examine them. J. J. MILLER.

PATENT Hair Cloth Skirts—for sale by Oct. 30. CRANE & SADLER.

Baltimore, June 26, 1846-6m